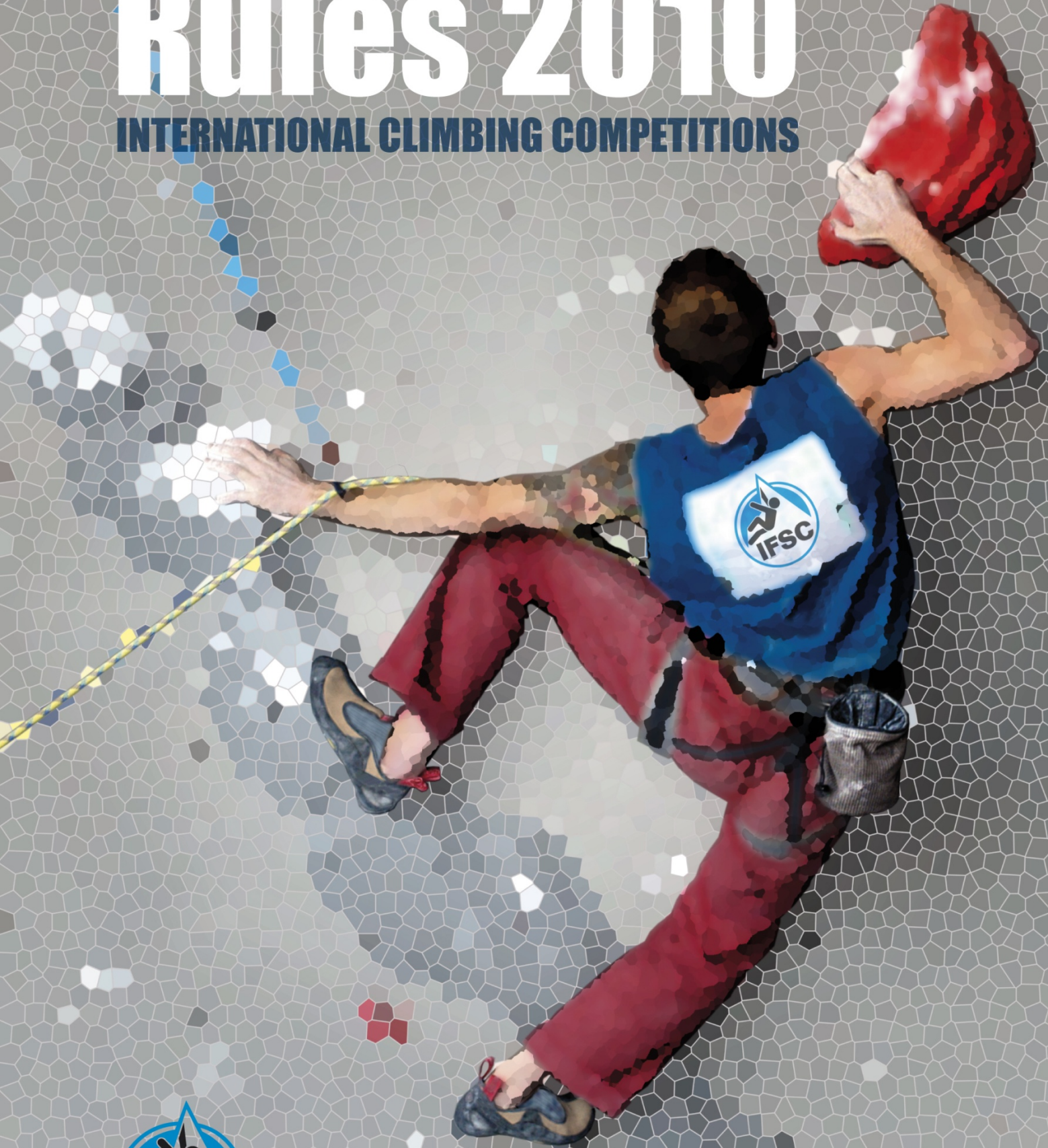


Rules 2010

INTERNATIONAL CLIMBING COMPETITIONS



International Federation of Sport Climbing

Foreword

The present IFSC rules are the result of teamwork. Athletes, organisers and experienced judges have all contributed to this rules book. Although the IFSC rules are now published for a four-year cycle, amendments may be published on the IFSC website (see Article 1.2.1 e). When amendments are published, a consolidated rules document including all amendments will be published each year.

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1. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF SPORT CLIMBING

1.1 INTRODUCTION

1.1.1 The International Federation of Sport Climbing (IFSC) is the International Federation (IF) responsible for all aspects of international competition climbing.

The IFSC is the final authority for all matters concerning competition climbing.

The IFSC is recognised by the International Olympic Committee (IOC) and is member of the Association of IOC Recognised Sports Federations (ARISF), the General Association of International Sports Federations (GAISF) and the International World Games Federation (IWGA).

1.1.2 The IFSC maintains authority in respect to all international climbing competitions as defined in Section 1.3 below. As such, it is responsible for:

- a) Controlling all technical and other aspects of the sport;
- b) Receiving applications from member federations to organise international competitions;
- c) Approving those applications that it deems in the interest of the sport and which it assesses as being in accordance with the IFSC rules and regulations governing such competitions.

All competitions approved by the IFSC shall at all times be organised, undertaken and executed in strict accordance with the rules and regulations governing such competitions.

1.1.3 The organisational structure of the IFSC is described in detail in its Statutes and Bylaws.

1.2 EXECUTIVE TASKS

1.2.1 For matters concerning the organisation of international climbing competitions, the tasks of the IFSC are as follows:

- a) Receipt of all applications to organise a competition approved by the IFSC;
- b) Dealing with all enquiries - both of a general nature and with respect to approved competitions;
- c) Issuing all information regarding competitions approved by the IFSC;
- d) In particular, issuing all competition information and application forms to the member federations concerning each competition. Every member federation wishing to register competitors for a competition must send a copy of their application form to both the IFSC and the member federation responsible for organising the competition. All competitors and the associated team officials shall be registered by their member federation within the indicated deadlines;
- e) Issuing IFSC rules, regulations and other notices. To these documents amendments can be published, which shall be read in conjunction with and shall take precedence over the original document. Each amendment shall incorporate a date of entry into force;
- f) Official publication of all competition results, the World Cup Rankings, and the World Rankings (WR), the Overall Rankings, the National Team Rankings, the Continental Youth Series Rankings, and other official information;
- g) Appointment of all IFSC officials to approved competitions.

1.3 COMPETITIONS

1.3.1 Only the members of the IFSC, or organisations specifically recognised by the IFSC, shall be eligible to apply to organise a competition approved by the IFSC.

1.3.2 Only IFSC members shall be eligible to apply to enter their competitors in such competitions.

1.3.3 Among the international climbing competitions requiring the specific approval of the IFSC are the following:

- a) The World Cup series;
- b) World Championships;
- c) Continental Championships;
- d) World and Continental Youth Championships;
- e) Continental Youth series and competitions.

1.4 IFSC COMPETITION OFFICIALS

1.4.1 The IFSC may formally appoint the following officials to each competition approved by the IFSC:

a) Jury President

The Jury President has overall authority within the competition area, which is defined as the area covering the isolation zone, the call zone and the competition zone, the latter including the climbing wall(s), the area immediately in front of and next to the climbing wall(s), and any other area assigned specifically for the safe and fair conduct of a competition, such as additional areas needed for video recording or playback. This authority extends to covering the activities of the media and all persons nominated by the organiser. The overall authority of the Jury President covers all aspects of the running of the competition. The Jury President presides over all meetings of IFSC officials and over organisation and technical meetings with the competition organisers, team officials and competitors. Although the Jury President does not normally have a judging role, he/she may at any time choose to carry out any judging task generally assigned to the IFSC Judge or other judges should he/she deem that necessary. The Jury President is responsible for briefing all officiating National Judges on the application of the IFSC Rules before the start of a competition. The Jury President is required to submit a detailed report to the IFSC on the competition and on each Aspirant Judge undergoing the final phase of his/her training programme.

b) IFSC Judge

The IFSC Judge is an International Judge appointed by the IFSC to assist the Jury President in undertaking all aspects of judging a competition. Additional IFSC Judges may be appointed. The IFSC may also appoint Aspirant Judges who undergo the final, practical phase of their training programme by assisting the IFSC Judge in his/her judging duties. The IFSC Judge is responsible for announcing the publication of starting and result lists, appeals, and any important changes to the competition programme.

The IFSC Judge is assisted in his/her judging by National Judges (Route Judges or Boulder Judges) appointed by the competition organiser or the organising member federation. The main role of a National Judge is to judge the performance of the competitors on routes and boulders respectively. National Judges shall be persons holding an international or a national licence. They shall be fully informed of the technical rules and regulations governing competitions approved by the IFSC, and shall be instructed in their duties by, and work under the direction of, the IFSC Judge.

c) Chief Routesetter

The Chief Routesetter consults with the members of the route setting team appointed by the organiser prior to the event to plan and co-ordinate all matters of route setting and route maintenance, including the design of each route or boulder; the installation of holds, protection points and other equipment in accordance with IFSC regulations; repair and cleaning of routes and boulders; and the design, installation and maintenance of warm-up facilities. He/she is responsible for checking the technical standard and safety of each route or boulder, advises the Jury President on all technical matters within the competition area, assists in compiling the route sketch of lead routes, and advises the judges on the positioning of video cameras. The Chief Routesetter is required to submit a report to the IFSC on the competition and a report on each Aspirant Chief Routesetter undergoing the final phase of his/her training programme.

d) IFSC Delegate

The IFSC Delegate deals with all IFSC-related organisational matters during the running of the competition. He/she has the authority to ensure that the facilities and services provided by the competition organiser (such as registration of competitors and others; scoring and results service; and medical, media and other facilities) are in accordance with IFSC Regulations. The IFSC Delegate is a member of the Appeals Jury, and has the right to attend all meetings with the competition organisers, and take part in an advisory capacity in meetings of the Competition Jury. In the absence of the Jury President and before his/her arrival at a competition, the IFSC Delegate acts on his/her behalf in respect to the organisation of the competition within the competition area. Under exceptional circumstances, the IFSC Delegate has the authority to decide to apply emergency measures, for instance an adjustment of the competition format. These measures are specified separately by the IFSC. He/she shall submit a detailed report on the competition to the IFSC. For competitions where an IFSC Delegate has not been appointed or in case of absence of the IFSC Delegate, the Jury President will take over the duties of the IFSC Delegate.

The Jury President, the IFSC Judge(s), the Chief Routesetter and the IFSC Delegate together constitute the Competition Jury.

2. MEMBER FEDERATIONS

2.1 INTRODUCTION

2.1.1 The IFSC fully respects the autonomy of its member federations in respect to their national activities.

2.2 RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBER FEDERATIONS AND TEAM MEMBERS

2.2.1 It is the obligation of member federations, all competition organisers and those associated with a competition approved by the IFSC, whether working directly with the IFSC or in association with a member federation or with a competition organiser, to:

- a) Unconditionally accept that the promotion, development and administration of the sport of international competition climbing are under the exclusive control of the IFSC;
- b) Ensure that no financial or other agreement shall be entered into with an organisation (e.g. television, competition sponsors, etc.), which may conflict with the IFSC's own agreements, without written approval of the IFSC;
- c) At all times seek the advice and agreement of the IFSC in respect to any decision which might conflict with the best interest of the sport.

2.2.2 It is the responsibility of the member federations of the IFSC to:

- a) Administer, promote and actively develop the sport in their country and firmly uphold the principles of the Olympic Charter, the IOC Medical Code, and the IFSC rules and regulations governing the sport of international competition climbing;
- b) Understand and abide by the rules and regulations of the sport and promote and ensure that their competitors and officials observe the principles of good sportsmanship;
- c) Constantly and actively work against the use of drugs or other prohibited substances by their competitors and officials, and follow all rules and guidelines in order to guarantee out-of-competitions tests, when requested;
- d) Prohibit any methods or practices that might involve risks to the health or physical development of their competitors;
- e) Undertake to set them firmly against any temptation to manipulate the rules and regulations to the advantage of their competitors and team officials;
- f) Ensure that their competitors and officials treat all other competitors, officials and others involved in the practice of the sport with full and due respect at all times, both during competitions and in the course of any non-competition activity.

2.2.3 It is the responsibility of all team officials and competitors to ensure that they are fully informed of all details relating to a competition.

2.3 ELIGIBILITY TO ENTER A TEAM

2.3.1 Each member federation of the IFSC shall be eligible to enter a team of male and female competitors subject to the following conditions:

- a) That they are in compliance with the regulations governing the nomination and registration of competitors;
- b) That they are not in default of any regulation governing financial obligations to the IFSC;
- c) That they are not in default of any decision, or subsequent required action, in respect to a decision under IFSC's disciplinary procedures;
- d) That all competitors registered hold an international competition licence, or an application for such a licence has been received by the IFSC.

- 2.3.2 If a country has more than one federation that is a member of the IFSC, the member federations concerned shall only be eligible to enter one nationally agreed team of male and female competitors, within the permitted quota to represent this country.

2.4 TEAM QUOTA

- 2.4.1 Team quotas for competitors are specified under the particular type of competition, e.g. the World Cup, World Championships etc.
- 2.4.2 Each member federation shall be permitted to register up to a maximum of five (5) team officials who shall be granted free entry into the competition venue. These officials shall be named on the registration form and specifically nominated for one of the following roles:
- a) One (1) team manager;
 - b) Two (2) team coaches;
 - c) Two (2) qualified medical or para-medical personnel.

Team officials shall be permitted to enter and leave the isolation zone under the same conditions as those which apply to competitors.

2.5 TECHNICAL MEETING

- 2.5.1 A technical meeting shall be held on the day prior to the first day of the competition. The purpose of the technical meeting is to:
- a) Confirm the event schedule (and any changes from the information on the IFSC website);
 - b) Hand out the Official Starting List for the qualification round;
 - c) Identify any specific information related to the application of these Rules in the competition;
 - d) Communicate any logistics information not available from the IFSC website.

2.6 REGISTRATION AND CONFIRMATION OF COMPETITORS

- 2.6.1 Deadlines for the registration of competitors stated in the competition information sheets published by the IFSC shall be respected by each member federation.
- 2.6.2 At least one competitor or coach from each team registered for the competition must be present themselves at the competition venue at the hour specified on the information sheet provided by the organiser (or if no such time is specified, not be later than 30 minutes prior to the commencement of the technical meeting) to confirm the presence of the registered competitors for that team. Registered competitors not confirmed prior to the start of the Technical Meeting will be deleted from the Starting List.
- 2.6.3 In special circumstances (airline strike, traffic jams....) an SMS can be send to the Jury President or the IFSC Delegate to confirm the presence of the registered competitors.
- 2.6.4 Registration fees for registered competitors who do not take part in the event concerned will be charged to the member federation unless the IFSC has been informed not later than at the technical meeting.

2.7 INTERNATIONAL LICENCES

- 2.7.1 Each member federation shall ensure that each competitor registered for a competition approved by the IFSC holds a current IFSC international competition licence, or that an application for such a licence has been received by the IFSC. Only member federations shall be permitted to submit an application form for the issue or renewal of an IFSC international licence.
- 2.7.2 In order to obtain an international licence, each federation shall submit for each competitor:
- a) A completed official application form;
 - b) The fee specified by the IFSC for the issue of a new licence, on receipt of the relevant invoice.

- 2.7.3 Each licence is valid for one calendar year; i.e. from 1st January to 31st December. Each federation may, on behalf of its competitors, renew the licence each year by completing the official application form and sending it to the IFSC.
- 2.7.4 Each competitor must be a member of a member federation of the country for which he/she holds a national passport. In the case of competitors who hold dual nationalities, such competitors shall select one member federation to represent in competitions approved by the IFSC. Mid-season change of teams is not allowed.
- 2.8 FEES
- 2.8.1 All fees (e.g. membership fees, competition entry fees, international licence fees, appeals fees etc.) and all other expenses are the sole responsibility of the member federations.
- 2.8.2 A member federation shall pay the IFSC the amount invoiced for fees before the date specified on the invoice. Failure to do so shall be dealt with as specified in 2.8.4 below.
- 2.8.3 Appeals fees are paid directly to the IFSC Delegate when an appeal is filed. The appeal shall not be considered until the appeals fee has been received.
- 2.8.4 A member federation which is in default of IFSC regulations governing payment of fees shall, in accordance with the regulations and bylaws, be liable to have its membership suspended and, ultimately, withdrawn.
- 2.8.5 The scale of all fees is decided and published annually by the IFSC.

3. GENERAL RULES

3.1 DISCIPLINES, CATEGORIES AND ROUTE TYPES

3.1.1 International competition climbing includes the following disciplines:

- a) Lead: Routes are climbed on lead, with the competitor belayed from below, each quickdraw is clipped sequentially and the longest distance along the line of the route determines a competitor's ranking.
- b) Bouldering: A number of individual, short, technical routes (boulders) are attempted without a climbing rope but with landing mats for protection. The aggregate number of points achieved by a competitor and the number of attempts to achieve these points, determine the competitor's ranking.
- c) Speed: Routes are attempted on top-rope, with the competitor belayed from below. The time achieved by the competitor in completing a route determines a competitor's ranking.

3.1.2 International competitions may consist of separate events for lead, bouldering and speed. All disciplines need not be included in a particular competition.

3.1.3 Each international competition includes two categories: Male and Female.

3.1.4 International competitions may include routes/boulders that are attempted:

- a) 'On-sight': after an authorised period of observation of the route, where competitors are not allowed to view other competitors on the route/boulder before their own attempt;
- b) 'Flash': after demonstration of the route/boulder by a forerunner and/or after viewing other competitors' attempts.

3.1.5 Routes and boulders of international competitions shall be attempted on-sight unless specified differently.

3.2 CLIMBING WALL

3.2.1 The entire surface of the climbing wall shall be permitted to be used for climbing, with the following exceptions:

- a) The holes provided in the climbing wall for the placement of bolt-on holds shall not be used for climbing by a competitor's hands;
- b) Neither the side edges nor the bottom or top edge of the wall shall be used for climbing.

3.2.2 If there is a need to demarcate holds or areas or features which are not allowed to be used for climbing, then the demarcation shall be made using a continuous and clearly identifiable black marking.

If any demarcation other than the above is made, this shall be announced to all competitors.

3.3 SAFETY

3.3.1 The competition organiser shall be responsible for maintaining safety within the competition area and in the public section of the arena, and in relation to all activities connected to the running of the competition.

3.3.2 The Jury President, in consultation with the Chief Routesetter, shall have the authority to take decisions in respect to any question of safety within the competition area, including declining to give permission to start or continue any part of the competition. Any official or other person deemed by the Jury President to have infringed, or being likely to infringe, on safety procedures shall be subjected to removal from his/her duties and/or dismissal from the competition area.

3.3.3 Belayers appointed by the organisers shall be trained to belay in a competition manner. The IFSC Judge is authorised to instruct the organisers to replace any belayer at any time during a competition. If replaced,

the belayer shall not be permitted to play any further part in the belaying of any competitor at that competition.

- 3.3.4 Each route or boulder shall be designed so as to avoid the danger of a competitor's fall injuring the competitor, or injuring or obstructing any other competitor or third party.
- 3.3.5 The Jury President, the IFSC Judge and the Chief Routesetter shall inspect each route or boulder prior to the start of each round of a competition in order to ensure the maintenance of safety standards. In particular, the IFSC Judge and the Chief Routesetter shall ensure that all safety equipment and procedures comply with IFSC standards (EN standards or international equivalent).
- 3.3.6 All equipment used in a competition – by the organisation and the competitors - shall comply with IFSC standards (EN standards or international equivalent) unless otherwise specified by the IFSC or, under exceptional circumstances, by the Jury President through the authority delegated to him/her by the IFSC. Within these general requirements, competitors in lead and speed competitions shall use a single rope provided by the organisers. The frequency with which the rope is changed shall be decided by the IFSC Judge.
- 3.3.7 The following safety precautions shall be observed in the equipping of routes:
- a) Each protection point to be used during a competition shall be equipped with a quickdraw: an approved and properly closed 8 mm or 10 mm Maillon Rapide, to which is attached a continuous, machine sewn sling which in its other end holds the karabiner to which a competitor shall connect the rope. The possibility of cross loading the karabiner shall be minimised.
 - b) Where an extension of a normal quickdraw is required, a continuous machine sewn tape sling of at least the same strength shall be used in place of the normal, shorter quickdraw. Adhesive tape may be used to hold the loops of the sling together. Under no circumstances shall such slings be shortened or adjusted by means of knots. Under no circumstances shall a chain of normal length quickdraws (connected to each other by either Maillon Rapides, or locking or non-locking karabiners) be used. Knotted rope or knotted tape slings shall not be permitted.
- 3.3.8 The Jury President shall verify that a medical doctor (the Competition Doctor) is in attendance in order to ensure a rapid response to any accident or injury to a competitor or official working inside the competition area.
The Competition Doctor shall be present from the scheduled opening of the isolation zone or warming-up wall until the end of the attempt of the last competitor in any round of the competition.
- 3.3.9 If there are reasons to believe that a competitor is unfit to compete for any reason, such as injury or illness, then the Jury President has the authority to request a check-up of the competitor by the Competition Doctor who will proceed with the following physical test:
- a) Lower extremity: the competitor shall be able to do five consecutive single-leg jumps with each leg.
 - b) Upper extremity: the competitor shall be able to perform five consecutive push-ups using both arms.
- If, following the results of this test, the Competition Doctor is of the opinion that the competitor is unfit to compete; the Jury President shall stop the competitor from competing. Should there, at a later stage, be evidence that the competitor has recovered, then he/she may request to undergo the approved physical tests again. If, following the results of such tests, the Competition Doctor is of the opinion that the competitor is fit to compete, then the Jury President shall allow the competitor to compete.
- 3.3.10 Under no circumstances shall special provisions be made at the request of any competitor, e.g. descent to the ground from the top of a boulder by a ladder.

3.4 STARTING LISTS

- 3.4.1 A list of competitors participating in the qualification round of a competition shall be published on the IFSC web site at least four days prior to the competition.
The Official Starting List of the qualification round shall be prepared and published at the technical meeting preceding the competition.

After the closure of the registration desk, where the competitors reconfirm their presence on the day of the qualification round according to Article 3.5.1, the names of any absent competitors shall be deleted from the Official Startling List. The order of the competitors and the allocation to starting groups (when relevant) shall remain unchanged.

The starting list shall be published on the official competition notice board and in the isolation zone, and be made available to members of the competition jury, team managers, the competition speaker and media representatives.

3.4.2 The starting list for each following round of the competition shall be compiled and published in accordance with the above after the publication of the official results and following the conclusion of any appeals procedures. In addition, it shall be published on other appropriate notice boards, e.g. in the principal hotels where team managers and competitors are staying.

3.4.3 Starting lists shall provide the following information:

- a) The starting order;
- b) The name and IOC Country code of each competitor;
- c) The World Ranking number of each competitor, when relevant;
- d) Opening and closing time of the isolation zone, when relevant;
- e) Time of observation or demonstration, and start of the round, when relevant;
- f) Any other information approved by the IFSC or the Jury President.

3.4.4 The method of preparing the starting lists of each discipline can be found under Article 4.2 for lead competitions, Article 5.2 for boulder competitions and Articles 6.6, 6.7 and 6.10 for speed competitions.

3.5 REGISTRATION AND ISOLATION

3.5.1 All competitors eligible to compete in a round of a competition shall reconfirm their presence at the registration desk no later than the time specified by the Jury President and published/announced by the competition organiser.

3.5.2 Only the persons specified below shall be permitted to enter the isolation zone:

- a) IFSC officials;
- b) Organiser's officials;
- c) Competitors eligible to take part in the current round of the competition;
- d) Authorised team officials;
- e) Other persons specifically authorised by the Jury President. Such persons shall, throughout their stay in the isolation zone, be escorted and supervised by an approved official to ensure the maintenance of security of the isolation zone and prevent any undue distraction of, or interference with, any competitor.

3.5.3 Animals shall not be allowed in the isolation zone. Exceptions from this rule can be authorised by the Jury President.

3.5.4 Smoking is allowed only in specially designated areas, normally the area immediately outside the door to the isolation zone but never in or near the call zone or the competition zone. When in the designated smoking area, competitors or other persons are still under isolation conditions.

3.5.5 Competitors remain under isolation conditions throughout their stay in the competition area, including the call zones and competition zones. This means that they are not allowed to seek any information from persons outside the competition area, unless specifically authorised to do so by the Jury President. Failure to observe this rule shall result in the disqualification of the competitor.

3.5.6 No competitor or team official is permitted to carry or use any electronic communication equipment while in the competition area unless such equipment has been permitted by the Jury President.

3.5.7 A competitor is not allowed to carry or use any audio listening equipment during observation and climbing.

3.6 OBSERVATION

3.6.1 Before the start of an on-sight round or attempt, competitors registered to take part in a particular round of a competition shall be permitted an observation period during which they shall be allowed to study the route(s) or boulder. The specific rules for such observation are defined in the respective sections for lead, bouldering and speed competitions.

3.6.2 While in the observation area, all competitors remain under the rules governing isolation. Team officials shall not be permitted to accompany the competitors during the observation period. Competitors shall remain within the designated observation area during the observation period. They are not permitted to climb on the climbing wall or stand on any equipment or furniture. Competitors shall not communicate in any way with any person outside the observation area. They may seek clarification only from judges.

3.6.3 During the observation period, competitors may use binoculars to observe the route or boulder, and make hand-drawn sketches and notes. No other observation or recording equipment shall be permitted.

3.6.4 Competitors shall have no knowledge of the route or boulder other than that obtained during the official observation period or that communicated to them by the Jury President or the judges.

3.6.5 It is the sole responsibility of each competitor to fully inform him-/herself with respect to all instructions regarding the route or boulder.

3.7 PREPARATION PRIOR TO CLIMBING

3.7.1 After having received an official instruction to leave the isolation zone and proceed to the call zone, competitors shall not be accompanied by any person other than authorised officials.

3.7.2 On arrival in the call zone, each competitor shall make all final preparations for his/her attempt, such as putting on his/her climbing shoes, tying on to the rope etc., as relevant to the type of competition.

3.7.3 All climbing equipment used, including the tie-in knots in lead competitions, shall be inspected and approved by an authorised official both for safety and compliance with other IFSC regulations before the competitor shall be permitted to proceed to his/her attempt on the route/boulders. Each competitor shall be regarded as entirely and solely responsible for the equipment and clothing that he/she intends to wear during his/her attempt(s).

3.7.4 Each competitor shall be ready to leave the call zone and enter the competition zone when instructed to do so. Any undue delay in this regard may result in the issuing of a Yellow Card. Any further delay shall result in disqualification in accordance with Section 12.

3.8 TEAM CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

3.8.1 All equipment used by a competitor shall comply with IFSC standards (EN standards or international equivalent) unless otherwise specified by the IFSC. Use of non-approved, or non-approved modification of, equipment, knots and clothing, or any non-compliance with the advertising rules, or any infringement of any part of IFSC rules and regulations governing team clothing and equipment, shall make the competitor liable for disciplinary action in accordance with Section 12.

3.8.2 Competitors representing their national teams shall, when climbing, wear a uniform official team top which shall contain (1) a representation of the national flag or the colours of the national flag or the national sports colour, and (2) the name of the country or the three-letter IOC country code. The team top may be different for male and female competitors. The official starting number bib provided by the competition organiser, which may not be cut or otherwise modified, shall be displayed prominently on the back of the top. The size of the starting number bib shall not exceed 18 x 24 centimetres (landscape orientation). The competition organiser may provide additional starting number bibs to be placed on the competitor's trouser leg.

3.8.3 The wearing of a harness is compulsory in lead and speed competitions. Each competitor is free to use a chalk bag, a climbing helmet, and the clothing (in addition to the team top) he/she prefers. All equipment and clothing shall be in compliance with the following advertising rules:

- a) Headwear: Only the manufacturer's name and/or logo;
- b) Team top: Sponsor's label(s) – no larger than 300 square centimetres in total;
- c) Harness: The manufacturer's name and/or logo and sponsor's label(s) - no larger than 200 square centimetres in total;
- d) Chalk bag: The manufacturer's name and/or logo and sponsor's label(s) - no larger than 100 square centimetres in total;
- e) Legs: The manufacturer's name and/or logo and sponsor's label(s) - no larger than 300 square centimetres in total on each leg;
- f) Shoes and socks: Only the manufacturer's name and/or logo.

Phrases and logos denoting the federation and/or the country to which the competitor belongs are allowed on all the above items, in addition to the specified size limits.

Any advertising name or logo placed directly on a competitor's body, e.g. a tattoo, shall be counted within the size limits specified for the respective part of the body above.

Failure to comply with these rules shall result in disciplinary action in accordance with Section 12.

3.8.4 Whenever possible, and particularly at award ceremonies, competitors and team officials shall wear a distinctive team uniform.

3.8.5 During their attempt on a route or a boulder, competitors are only allowed to use chalk (dry or liquid) for their hands.

3.9 WALL MAINTENANCE

3.9.1 The Chief Routesetter shall verify that an experienced maintenance team is available throughout each round of the competition in order to perform any maintenance and repairs ordered by the IFSC Judge in an efficient and safe manner. Safety procedures shall be strictly enforced.

3.9.2 On the instruction of the IFSC Judge, the Chief Routesetter shall immediately arrange for any repair work. On completion of a repair, it shall be inspected by the Chief Routesetter who shall advise the Jury President whether the repair results in any unfair advantage or disadvantage to the following competitors. The decision of the Jury President to continue, or to stop and re-start, that round of the competition shall be final, and no appeal shall be accepted in respect to this decision.

3.10 TECHNICAL INCIDENTS

3.10.1 A technical incident is defined as any occurrence that results in a disadvantage or unfair advantage to a competitor which is not the result of an action on the part of the competitor. The types of technical incidents, and the procedures to follow when they occur, are specified further under the respective sections for lead, bouldering and speed competitions.

3.10.2 Generally, a technical incident shall be dealt with as follows:

- a) Technical incident when the competitor is in a non-legitimate position

If a competitor is in a non-legitimate position due to a possible technical incident, the competitor's attempt shall be terminated. The IFSC Judge shall take an immediate decision on whether to declare a technical incident and permit the competitor a subsequent attempt in accordance with the rules governing technical incidents for that particular discipline.

- b) Technical incident when the competitor is in a legitimate position
 - i) If a competitor is still in a legitimate position following a technical incident indicated by the IFSC Judge, he/she may choose either to continue to climb or to accept the technical incident. If the competitor chooses to continue his/her attempt, no further appeal connected with that technical incident shall be accepted.
 - ii) If the competitor is still in a legitimate position following a possible technical incident indicated by the competitor, he/she shall specify the nature of the technical incident and, with the agreement of the IFSC Judge, may continue or cease climbing. If the competitor chooses to continue to climb, no subsequent appeal shall be accepted in respect to that technical incident.

3.10.3 The confirmation or non-confirmation of a technical incident is made by the IFSC Judge, if necessary in consultation with the Chief Routesetter.

3.11 USE OF VIDEO RECORDINGS FOR JUDGING PURPOSES

3.11.1 Official video recordings shall be made of competitors' attempts for all disciplines.

3.11.2 At least one video camera, and preferably two, per lead competition route, and at least two video cameras covering all boulders for a boulder competition and speed routes for a speed competition, shall be used. It is advisable that the camera operators, who shall have appropriate experience in video recording of climbing competitions, are assisted by a National Judge. Prior to the round, the IFSC Judge or the Jury President shall brief the camera operators on the appropriate techniques and procedures. The position of the video camera(s) shall be determined by the Jury President in consultation with the IFSC Judge and the Chief Routesetter. Particular care shall be taken to ensure that the camera operators are not disturbed in carrying out their duties and that no one is allowed to obscure the camera view.

3.11.3 A television monitor connected to a video playback system shall be provided for review of any incident for judging purposes. The playback monitor shall be placed such that the judges can observe playback material and discuss any incident without the video re-play being seen by any un-authorized person and without the judges being overheard or interrupted during their discussions, but conveniently close to the judges' table.

3.11.4 Only the official video recordings shall be used for judging purposes, and the viewing shall be restricted to the Jury President, the IFSC Judge, the Route Judges, the Chief Routesetter, and the IFSC Delegate.

3.11.5 At the end of each round of the competition, copies of the the video recordings shall be given to the Jury President if requested.

3.12 RESULT LISTS

3.12.1 At the end of each round of a competition, a provisional result list showing the ranking and result of each competitor shall be prepared, based on the work of the judges. This provisional result list shall be published as unofficial information awaiting the finalisation of the official result list, and unofficial comments may be made by team managers and competitors. It is recommended that provisional results be projected on screens during all rounds of a competition.

3.12.2 After the provisional list has been checked, amended if necessary, and officially approved in writing by the IFSC Judge, this official result list shall be published.

3.12.3 At the end of a competition, an official consolidated result list showing the final ranking of all competitors, as well as their results in all rounds of the competition, shall be prepared, signed by the IFSC Judge and the Jury President, and published.

3.12.4 All official result lists shall be prepared in a format as stipulated by the IFSC, published on the official competition notice board, and copies made available to members of the competition jury, team managers, the competition speaker and media representatives.

3.13 RANKINGS AND RECORDS

- 3.13.1 The procedures for individual ranking of competitors during competitions are provided under the respective sections for lead, bouldering and speed competitions.
- 3.13.2 National team rankings, and overall individual rankings for all disciplines included in a particular competition, shall be prepared, as relevant, for the following competitions:
- a) World Cup competitions;
 - b) World Championships;
 - c) Continental Championships;
 - d) World Youth Championships;
 - e) Continental Youth competitions;
 - f) Regional competitions.
- 3.13.3 The national team ranking shall be calculated by adding the ranking points (in accordance with Article 7.2.1) of the highest ranked individual national team members participating in each discipline of a competition. The number of competitors whose points shall be used for calculating the national team ranking shall be limited to the team quota for each competition.
- 3.13.4 An overall competition ranking for all disciplines for a competition where more than one discipline is included may be prepared by adding the individual ranking points (in accordance with Article 7.2.1) for each discipline for competitors participating in all disciplines. The decision to prepare an overall competition ranking shall be announced beforehand by the competition organiser or the IFSC, except for World- and Continental Championships, for which it is mandatory.
- 3.13.5 The IFSC publishes the following consolidated rankings:
- a) The World Cup Rankings;
 - b) The World Rankings (WR);
 - c) The Continental Youth Series Rankings (CYSR).

The procedures for calculating the World Cup Rankings are defined in Section 7.2.

The World Ranking are prepared on the basis of results achieved by competitors in all competitions approved by the IFSC and counting for the ranking during the previous 12 months. The detailed procedures for preparing the World Ranking are published on the IFSC web site.

- 3.13.6 The IFSC publishes the World Records in speed.

3.14 ANTI-DOPING TESTS

- 3.14.1 The member federation/organiser shall arrange for anti-doping tests to be carried out in compliance with the national regulations governing international sport in their country, the World Anti-Doping Code, and the IFSC Anti-Doping Policy and Procedure and Disciplinary Rules.
- 3.14.2 All winners of World Cup, World Championship, Continental Championship, World Youth Championship, Continental Youth Championship and International Events competitions, and all competitors setting a new World Record in speed shall be subjected to an anti-doping test.

3.15 CEREMONIES

- 3.15.1 Unless specifically authorised by the Jury President, all competitors shall attend the opening ceremony. Failure to observe this rule shall make the competitor liable to disciplinary action in accordance with Section 12.

- 3.15.2 The award ceremony at the end of a competition, which shall be organised immediately after the conclusion of the final rounds, shall comply with the IOC protocol for such ceremonies. National anthem playing and flag raising ceremonies are mandatory at IFSC Championships and World Cup final competitions.
- 3.15.3 Unless specifically authorised by the Jury President, the top 3 finalists shall attend the award ceremony. Failure to observe this rule shall make a competitor liable to disciplinary action in accordance with Section 12.

4. LEAD

4.1 GENERAL

4.1.1 These rules shall be read in conjunction with Section 3, General rules.

4.1.2 Lead competitions shall take place on purpose-designed, artificial climbing walls having a minimum height of 12 metres, which shall permit routes to be constructed with a minimum length of 15 metres and a minimum width of 3 metres for each route. At the discretion of the Jury President, a width of less than 3 metres may be accepted for limited sections of the wall.

4.1.3 All lead competition routes shall be climbed on lead with the competitor belayed from below.

4.1.4 A route shall be considered successfully completed if it has been climbed in accordance with the existing rules and if the rope has been clipped from a legitimate position into the karabiner on the final quickdraw.

4.1.5 A lead competition normally consists of:

- a) a qualification round, which shall take place on two non-identical routes. Both routes shall be of the same technical grade and similar route character. The routes are attempted flash;
- b) semifinal and final;
- c) where necessary (only for CYS and championships), a superfinal round, which shall take place on one route.

In the case of unforeseen events, the Jury President may decide to cancel one of the rounds. If one round is cancelled, then the results of the previous round shall count as the ranking of the cancelled round.

4.1.6 The result of the qualification round shall be calculated as follows:

$$TP = \sqrt{r1 * r2}$$

Where:

TP = total points

r1 = ranking on qualification route 1

r2 = ranking on qualification route 2.

A lower number of points represent a better result. For each route the following shall apply: in the case of a tie between two or more competitors, each competitor shall be given the average ranking of the tied competitors. For example, if there are 6 ties at 1st place then the average ranking points will be 3.5 [1+2+3+4+5+6=21:6=3.5] or if there are 4 ties at 2nd place then the average ranking points will be 3.5 [2+3+4+5=14:4=3.5]. All decimals shall be taken into account for the ranking but only two are presented on the official result list.

4.1.7 Alternative formats may be adopted for specific types of competitions as prescribed by the IFSC.

4.2 STARTING LISTS

a) The starting order of the qualification round shall be randomized.

b) If the qualification round takes place on two non-identical routes which are attempted by all competitors, the starting order shall be as follows:

i) When the routes are climbed simultaneously:

The competitors are split at random in two equally, or almost equally, large groups and the starting lists for the two routes are randomized. When a competitor has finished his/her attempt on one route, he/she is added at the end of the starting list of the other route. There shall be a minimum of 50 minutes rest between the attempts for each climber.

ii) When the routes are climbed one after the other:

The starting order of the first qualification route shall be randomized. The starting order of the second qualification route shall be in the same order of the first route but with a stagger of 50%.

Example 1: When 20 competitors are in a category then the competitor who climbed 11th on the first qualification route will climb 1st on the second qualification route.

Example 2: When 19 competitors are in a category then the competitor who climbed 10th on the first qualification route will climb 1st on the second qualification route.

A minimum resting time of 50 minutes between the end of the attempt on the first route and the start of the attempt on the second route shall be guaranteed.

- c) If the qualification round takes place on two sets of routes and where each competitor attempts only one set of the routes, seeding will be made by allocating the competitors to each route in accordance with their respective positions in the current World Ranking.

Firstly, the competitors ranked on the current World Ranking shall be allocated successively between the sets of routes in the manner shown in the following example:

World Ranking order

Set of routes A	Set of routes B
1 st	2 nd
4 th	3 rd
5 th	6 th
8 th	7 th
9 th	10 th
etc...	etc...

Unranked competitors shall then be allocated to each set of routes by means of random selection such that an equal, or as close to equal as possible, number of competitors are allocated to each set of routes. Following this allocation procedure, the starting order for each set of routes shall be randomized.

- d) The starting order of the rounds following the qualification round, other than a superfinal, shall be the reverse order of the ranking of the previous round, i.e. the highest ranked competitor shall start last. In the case of tied competitors from a previous round, the starting order between them shall be:
- where the tied competitors have a current World Ranking, the reverse of their current World Ranking;
 - where competitor(s) having a current World Ranking and unranked competitor(s) are tied, the unranked competitor shall start first;
 - where the tied competitors are unranked or have the same World Ranking, the starting order between them shall be randomised. In these cases a new randomisation shall be used.
- e) The starting order of a superfinal shall be the same as for the final round of the competition.

4.3 FLASH

4.3.1 For flash routes, Articles 3.5.1, 3.5.3 and 3.5.4 related to the isolation zone will apply to the warming up area too.

4.3.2 Video recordings of all flash routes should be continuously played back in the warming-up area, using one screen for each route. If video recordings are not possible, a live demonstration of each flash route shall be done before the attempt of the first competitor. Routes for male competitors should be demonstrated by men and routes for female competitors should be demonstrated by women.

4.4 OBSERVATION

4.4.1 In accordance with Article 3.6, competitors (as a group) shall be permitted to observe on-sight routes which they are required to attempt.

- 4.4.2 The observation period shall be decided by the Jury President in consultation with the Chief Routesetter and shall normally not exceed six (6) minutes for each route. In the case of unusually long routes, the period may be extended.
- 4.4.3 Competitors are allowed to touch the first hold(s), without leaving the ground with both their feet.
- 4.4.4 At the end of the observation period, competitors shall immediately return to the isolation zone or, in the case of the first few competitors on the starting list, to the call zone as instructed by the judges. Any undue delay in doing so may result in the award of a Yellow Card; any further delay shall result in disqualification in accordance with Section 12.
- 4.5 SAFETY AND BELAYING
- 4.5.1 At the start of each attempt on a route:
- a) Each competitor shall be equipped in accordance with IFSC rules and regulations governing equipment;
 - b) The climbing rope shall be tied to each competitor's climbing harness using a 'figure of eight' knot, secured with an extra knot;
 - c) Before the competitor begins his/her attempt on a route, the belayers shall check (preferably in the call zone) that the competitor is equipped in accordance with the rules, and that the rope is secured to the competitor's harness in accordance with Article 4.5.1b) above, and that the harness is properly fastened up;
 - d) Before accompanying the competitor to the start of the route, the belayers shall ensure that the rope is coiled or arranged in such a manner that it is ready for immediate and proper use;
 - e) The IFSC Judge shall, in consultation with the Chief Routesetter, decide whether the belayers shall have an assistant at the beginning of the route to provide additional security for a competitor (i.e. to 'spot') at the lower part of the route.
- 4.5.2 The IFSC Judge may decide, in consultation with the Chief Routesetter and with the approval of the Jury President, to have the climbing rope pre-fixed to the first (and, where deemed appropriate, other) protection points. Wherever possible, the design of the route shall be such as to make such precautions unnecessary.
- 4.5.3 The climbing rope shall be controlled by one belayer, preferably assisted by a second person. The belayer shall, at all times during a competitor's attempt on a route, pay careful attention to the progress of the competitor to ensure:
- a) That the competitor's movements are not hindered in any way by the rope being too tight;
 - b) That when the competitor attempts to connect the rope to any protection point he/she is not hindered in doing so or, if the clipping of the rope to the protection point fails, any excessive slack in the rope is immediately taken in;
 - c) That all falls are stopped in a dynamic and safe manner. Due to the specific nature of lead competitions, only Manual Braking Devices shall be used. All Manual Braking Devices used in the competition must be approved by the Jury President;
 - d) That no excessive fall shall be experienced by the competitor being belayed;
 - e) That great care is taken to ensure that a falling competitor shall not be exposed to any danger of injury caused by the edge of an overlapping section or any other feature of the climbing wall.
- 4.5.4 The belayer shall leave an appropriate amount of slack in the rope at all times. Any tension on the rope may be deemed as an artificial aid or hindrance to a competitor and a technical incident shall be declared by the IFSC Judge.
- 4.5.5 After having connected the rope to the final quickdraw or after a fall, the competitor shall be lowered to the ground. Care shall be taken to ensure that the competitor does not come into contact with any ground-based equipment.

4.5.6 While the competitor is untying the rope from his/her harness, the belayer shall pull the rope down in as fast a manner as possible without unduly disturbing the quickdraws. It is the responsibility of the belayer to ensure that the competitor vacates the climbing zone as quickly as possible.

4.6 CLIMBING PROCEDURE

4.6.1 The fixed length of the climbing period shall be 6 minutes for routes in the qualification round, and 8 minutes for routes in the other rounds.

4.6.2 At the point where the competitor enters the competition zone at the base of the climbing wall, he/she shall be permitted 40 seconds to commence his/her attempt on the route. This 40 second final observation period shall not be part of the fixed length of the climbing period for the route. If the competitor has not started his/her attempt at the end of this 40 second period he/she shall be instructed to start immediately. Any further delay shall make the competitor liable to disciplinary action in accordance with Section 12. The 40 second final observation period shall also be applied when the route is climbed flash.

4.6.3 Each competitor's attempt shall be deemed to have started, and measurement of the climbing time shall start, when both feet have left the ground.

4.6.4 A competitor may ask at any time during his/her attempt on the route how much of the allotted route-time remains, and the IFSC Judge shall immediately inform, or give instruction to inform, the competitor of the remaining time. The IFSC Judge shall also inform, or give instruction to inform, a competitor when only 60 seconds of the allocated route-time remains. When the route-time has ended, the IFSC Judge shall instruct the competitor to stop climbing. A competitor who fails to obey the IFSC Judge's instruction to stop climbing shall be liable to disciplinary action in accordance with Section 12.

4.6.5 During his/her attempt on a route:

- a) The competitor shall clip the quickdraws in sequence and from a legitimate position. Any violation of this rule shall result in the competitor's attempt on the route being terminated. The refusal by a competitor to obey the instruction of an IFSC Judge to terminate his/her attempt shall make the competitor liable to disciplinary action in accordance with Section 12.
- b) Clipping the first quickdraw from the ground is permitted;
- c) A competitor shall be allowed to un-clip and re-clip the last clipped karabiner;
- d) If a competitor clips the rope into a karabiner in accordance with Article 4.6.5a) above, but a 'Z-clip' has occurred, the competitor shall correct the Z-clip. He/she is permitted to un-clip and re-clip (if necessary, by down-climbing) any of the karabiners involved. After correction, all the protection points shall be clipped in.

A competitor is in a legitimate position to clip a quickdraw:

- e) Where the competitor's entire body has not moved beyond the karabiner at the lower end of the quickdraw; or
- f) Where the competitor is able to touch any part of the quickdraw with any part of his/her body; **and**
- g) If the Jury President has ruled that for safety reasons a particular quickdraw shall be clipped from a marked hold or earlier and the competitor has not moved beyond that marked hold.

If the Jury President has ruled that one or more quickdraws shall be clipped from a particular hold or earlier, this information shall be announced to the competitors during the technical briefing in the isolation zone, and the actual hold(s) and the quickdraw(s) shall be clearly marked, preferably with a blue cross, and pointed out during the route observation.

The IFSC Judge may order that the attempt be terminated if he/she decides that further progress on the route would be dangerous.

Any movement of a competitor beyond the legitimate position to clip shall not result in a higher score.

- 4.6.6 The holds on the route shall be cleaned at a frequency and with a method determined by the IFSC Judge in consultation with the Chief Routesetter before the start of each round. The maximum number of attempts made before a route is cleaned shall be 20, and the cleaning operations should be evenly distributed during the round. The frequency of cleaning shall be announced to the competitors during the technical briefing in the isolation zone and/or indicated on the starting list published in the isolation zone.

Competitors are not allowed to clean any hold on the route during their attempt.

4.7 TECHNICAL INCIDENTS

- 4.7.1 A technical incident in lead competitions is defined as:

- a) A broken or loose hold;
- b) An improperly positioned quickdraw or karabiner;
- c) A tight rope which either assists or hinders a competitor;
- d) Any other occurrence that results in a disadvantage or unfair advantage to a competitor which is not the result of an action on the part of the competitor.

- 4.7.2 If a competitor falls and claims that a technical incident has caused the fall, the competitor shall be immediately escorted to a separate isolation zone to await the outcome of the investigation of the claimed technical incident.

- 4.7.3 The competitor subjected to a confirmed technical incident shall be allowed a recuperation period in a separate isolation zone, with access to warm-up facilities, during which he/she is not permitted to communicate with any person other than IFSC and organiser's officials.

The maximum recuperation time before the competitor's next attempt shall be approximately equal to 2 minutes for each hand hold he/she has made use of prior to the technical incident. The concerned competitor is entitled to a minimum recuperation time of 20 minutes. The Jury President will take a decision on when the next attempt of the competitor shall be slotted, based on the competitor's requested recuperation time within the maximum limit. All concerned competitors shall be informed about the re-slotting.

In the case of the final round of a competition, the recuperation time shall not extend beyond 20 minutes after the last competitor has finished his/her attempt.

If a new attempt is, or would be, slotted after the last competitor in any round of the competition and the competitor who has suffered the technical incident has already been placed first in the round, then the competitor shall not be allowed a new attempt on the route.

- 4.7.4 On completion of the next attempt on the route, the competitor shall be recorded as having achieved the best result of his/her attempts on the route.

4.8 SCORING

- 4.8.1 In accordance with Article 4.11 below, in the event of a fall or the IFSC Judge instructing a competitor to stop climbing, the furthest hold held or touched in the line of the route shall determine the competitor's result.

- 4.8.2 Each hold shall be deemed as such by the Chief Routesetter before the start of a round of the competition, and marked on the route sketch used by the Route Judge(s) for judging, or following positive use by a competitor during the competition.

If a competitor touches a point where there are no holds (as specified by the Chief Routesetter), this point shall not be considered when determining the competitor's score.

Only holds used by the hands shall be considered.

Only such parts of an object which are usable for climbing shall be considered when determining the score of a competitor.

- 4.8.3 As determined by the IFSC Judge, a hold that is 'held' shall be considered as having a higher value than a hold that is 'touched':
- a) A hold that is 'held' shall be given the height of the hold with no suffix;
 - b) A hold that is 'touched' shall be given that height with a minus (-) suffix;
 - c) A hold which is 'held' and from which a climbing movement is made in the interest of progressing along the route shall be given the height of the hold 'held' with a plus (+) suffix.

It is at the IFSC Judge's discretion to set the limit between 'touched' and 'held', and between 'held' and '+' for each hold in order to separate competitors with markedly different performance.

4.9 RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND

- 4.9.1 After each round of the competition, the competitors shall be ranked in accordance with Section 4.8.
- 4.9.2 In the case of tied places, the results of the preceding round shall be taken into account in a count-back procedure. The count-back procedure shall not be applied to an earlier round having two sets of non-identical routes, where each competitor attempts only one set of routes .
- 4.9.3 When a qualification round of a competition requires that the competitors be allocated to two sets of routes where each competitor attempts only one of the sets of routes, a ranking shall be made for each starting group. These rankings shall then be merged to constitute the aggregated ranking of the qualification round.
- 4.9.4 If a competitor for any reason did not start on one of the routes in a qualification round which has taken place on two non-identical routes attempted by all competitors, the competitor shall be given the rank number following that of the last competitor that actually climbed that route. If a competitor did not start on any of the routes, the competitor shall not be ranked.
- 4.9.5 If, after applying the count-back procedure at the end of the final round, there is a tie for the first place, a superfinal shall be held for some competitions (see 4.1.5c)). A superfinal may be held either on the same route as in the final round or on a different route. If a tie exists at the end of a superfinal, the time used to achieve the result shall determine the ranking in such a way that the competitors shall be ranked in increasing climbing time..

4.10 QUOTA FOR EACH ROUND

- 4.10.1 Section 4.10 shall be read in conjunction with Section 4.9 above, i.e. the ranking procedure shall first be completed before Section 4.10 is applied.
- 4.10.2 The fixed quota of competitors qualifying for the semi-final and final round shall be, respectively, 26 and 8 competitors..
- 4.10.3 If there are two groups of competitors in the qualification round, the fixed quota for the next round shall be equally divided and applied to both groups.
- 4.10.4 The fixed quota shall be filled with the highest ranked competitors in the previous round.
- 4.10.5 If the fixed quota is exceeded as a result of tied competitors, all those tied competitors shall qualify for the next round of the competition.

4.11 TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE

4.11.1 The attempt of a competitor on a route shall be considered terminated if he/she:

- a) Falls;
- b) Exceeds the permitted time for the route;
- c) Makes use for climbing of any part of the wall, holds or features which have been demarcated against use for climbing;
- d) Makes use for climbing, with his/her hands, of holes provided in the climbing wall for the placement of bolt-on holds;
- e) Makes use of the side edges or top edges of the wall for climbing;
- f) Makes use of hangers (including its bolts) or quickdraws for climbing;
- g) Fails to clip a quickdraw in accordance with the rules;
- h) Returns to the ground with any part of the body after having started the attempt;
- i) Uses any artificial aid.

4.11.2 In case of infractions related to Articles 4.11.1b)-i), the IFSC Judge shall instruct the competitor to stop climbing.

The competitor or his/her team manager may make an immediate appeal against this decision. If such an appeal is made, the competitor shall be taken to a separate isolation zone. The appeal shall follow the procedures specified in Section 13 and shall be acted upon as early as circumstances allow by the Appeals Jury. If the appeal is upheld, the competitor shall be given a new attempt. The competitor shall be allowed to rest under conditions similar to those specified in Article 4.7.3 for competitors recuperating after a technical incident. On completion of the new attempt, the competitor shall be recorded as having achieved the best result of his/her attempts on the route.

4.12 USE OF VIDEO RECORDING

4.12.1 If the IFSC Judge deems it appropriate to examine the video recording of the attempt on a route by a competitor before making a decision, the IFSC Judge shall permit the competitor to complete his/her attempt in accordance with the rules. On completion of his/her attempt, the competitor shall be immediately informed by the IFSC Judge that his/her ranking in that round of the competition shall be subject to confirmation following an examination, at the end of the round, of the video recording.

4.12.2 The official video recordings may be used by the judges to confirm the "held/touched" rules in respect to scoring and the ranking of competitors at the end of each round.

5. BOULDERING

5.1 GENERAL

5.1.1 These rules shall be read in conjunction with Section 3, General rules.

5.1.2 Bouldering competitions consist of a series of short routes, called boulders. All boulders shall be climbed without ropes. The maximum number of handholds for one boulder shall be 12 and the average number of handholds for the boulders in one round shall be between 4 and 8.

5.1.3 Bouldering competitions shall normally consist of qualification, semifinal and final rounds, and when necessary (only for Championships) a superfinal round.

In the case of unforeseen events, the Jury President may decide to cancel one of the rounds. If one round is cancelled, then the results of the previous round shall count as the ranking of the cancelled round.

5.1.4 The semifinal and final rounds shall be run on the same day. There shall be a minimum time gap of 2 hours between the time when the last competitor finishes his/her attempt in the semifinal round, and the closing of the isolation zone for the final round. The isolation closing time shall not be earlier than one hour before the start of the final round.

5.1.5 The number of boulders in the qualification round shall be 5. The number of boulders in the semifinal and final rounds shall be 4.

The number of boulders in the qualification round may be reduced at the discretion of the Jury President.

5.1.6 For safety reasons, boulders:

- a) shall be protected by landing mats. It is the responsibility of the Chief Routesetter to position the mats provided by the organiser, and to adjust the number and character of the boulders to the mats available. If mats are joined, the gaps shall be covered in order to avoid that competitors can fall in between them;
- b) shall be made in such a way that the lowest part of the body of the competitor shall never be higher than 3 metres above the landing mat;
- c) shall not be designed with downward jumps.

5.1.7 The jury of each boulder shall consist of a Boulder Judge who shall be at least a National Judge.

5.1.8 Each boulder shall have a pre-designated starting position which shall consist of at least fixed positions for the two hands, and may include fixed and marked positions for either one or both feet. The starting position shall be clearly marked, and the marking shall be the same for all boulders. The colour used shall be different from those used to mark the bonus holds, and demarcations in accordance with Article 3.2.2. At the discretion of the Chief Routesetter the pre-designated starting holds may be labelled left and right.

5.1.9 One bonus point will be awarded for holding a specific hold on the boulder. The positioning of this hold will be at the routesetter's discretion. This hold shall be clearly marked, and the marking shall be the same for all boulders. The colour used shall be different from those used to mark the starting and finishing holds, and demarcations in accordance with Article 3.2.2. The bonus point will be awarded also in the case of a competitor having successfully completed an attempt without having held the bonus hold.

5.1.10 The top of the boulder may be specified by either:

- a) the attainment with both hands of a finishing hold, clearly marked in the same colour as the starting hold(s) or
- b) as a standing position on the top of the boulder.

5.1.11 The markings used in relation to Articles 5.1.8, 5.1.9 and 5.1.10 shall be the same for the entire duration of a competition. An example shall be installed on the isolation zone practice wall.

5.1.12 In the interest of the spectators, all boulders shall be constructed on an elevated platform. All boulders shall be aligned in such a way that they are visible from any point in the public arena.

5.2 STARTING LISTS

- a) The starting order of the qualification round shall be the order of the World Ranking for bouldering on the day of the technical meeting. The highest ranked competitor will start first. Non ranked competitors shall start after ranked competitors in randomised order.
- b) If the qualification round takes place on two similar sets of boulders and where each competitor attempts only one set of boulders, seeding will be made by allocating the competitors to each set of boulders in accordance with their respective positions in the current World Ranking.

Firstly, the competitors ranked on the current World Ranking shall be allocated successively between the sets of boulders in the manner shown in the following example:

World Ranking order

Set of boulders A	Set of boulders B
1 st	2 nd
4 th	3 rd
5 th	6 th
8 th	7 th
9 th	10 th
etc...	etc...

Unranked competitors shall then be allocated to each set of boulders by means of random selection such that an equal, or as close to equal as possible, number of competitors are allocated to each set of boulders. Following this allocation procedure, the starting order for each set of boulders shall be as defined in Article 5.2a).

- c) The starting order of the rounds following the qualification round, other than a superfinal, shall be the reverse order of the ranking of the previous round, i.e. the highest ranked competitor shall start last. In the case of tied competitors from a previous round, the starting order between them shall be:
- where the tied competitors have a current World Ranking, the reverse of their current World Ranking;
 - where competitor(s) having a current World Ranking and unranked competitor(s) are tied, the unranked competitor shall start first;
 - where the tied competitors are unranked or have the same World Ranking, the starting order between them shall be randomised. In these cases a new randomisation shall be used.
- d) The starting order of a superfinal shall be the same as for the final round of the competition.

5.3 OBSERVATION

5.3.1 In the qualification and semi-final rounds, there shall be no separate observation period as the observation period is part of the allocated time for the boulder.

5.3.2 Competitors shall remain within the designated observation zone during the observation. They are not permitted to climb on the climbing wall or stand on any equipment or furniture. Competitors shall not communicate in any way with any person outside the observation area. They may seek clarification only from the Jury President, the IFSC Judge or the Boulder Judge assigned to the boulder. Touching with hands or feet, or chalking, holds other than the starting holds, or adding tick marks, during observation shall be counted as one attempt on the boulder.

5.3.3 Preceding the final round, there will be a common observation period of 2 minutes per boulder.

5.4 CLIMBING PROCEDURE

- 5.4.1 In the qualification and semifinal rounds of a competition, competitors shall attempt the boulders in the prescribed order. After each boulder the competitor has a resting period equal to the allocated boulder time, called the rotation period, which shall be 5 minutes. Each boulder shall include a clearly marked area from which the competitor can see the boulder, and which shall include the safety matting.
- 5.4.2 At the end of the rotation period, the competitors that are climbing shall stop climbing and enter the resting area. This area shall not allow observation of any boulder. The competitor who has finished his/her resting period shall move on to the next boulder.
- 5.4.3 The final round for both categories shall be run simultaneously. Each boulder shall be attempted by all competitors, in the order of their starting numbers, before moving on to the next boulder. Both categories shall commence each boulder at the same time, i.e. if all competitors in one category have completed their attempts on a boulder, that category shall wait for the other before starting the next boulder.
- 5.4.4 The climbing period during the final round shall be 4 minutes. However, if a climber begins an attempt prior to the end of the 4 minute period, he/she shall be allowed to finish that attempt. If a competitor finishes his/her attempt before 4 minutes have passed, he/she shall return to separate isolation in the transit area and the next competitor shall start his/her climbing period immediately.
- 5.4.5 Each attempt of a competitor shall start from the starting position as defined in Article 5.1.8 before climbing on.
- 5.4.6 The beginning (and the end) of every rotation period in the qualification and semifinal rounds shall be announced by a loud and clear signal. When one minute remains of the rotation time, this will be announced by a different signal.
- 5.4.7 All holds shall be cleaned by the Boulder Judge or organising staff before the competitor begins his/her first attempt on a boulder. A competitor may also request that holds be cleaned before any attempt on the boulder. Brushes or other materials may be used by competitors to clean holds that may be reached from the ground. Only brushes or other materials that are provided by the organisation shall be used for this purpose.

5.5 START AND END OF AN ATTEMPT

- 5.5.1 An attempt shall be deemed to have started when every part of the competitor's body has left the ground.
- 5.5.2 An attempt is considered successful when the Boulder Judge determines that the competitor has reached the top of the boulder as specified in Article 5.1.10 and announces "OK".
- 5.5.3 The attempt of a competitor on a route shall be considered terminated unsuccessful if:
- a) the competitor does not reach the starting position described in Article 5.4.5;
 - b) the competitor makes use for climbing of any part of the wall, holds or features other than as permitted by Article 3.2.1 or which have been demarcated against use for climbing in accordance with Article 3.2.2;
 - c) the competitor touches the ground with any part of the body;
 - d) in the qualification and semifinal round, the attempt has not been completed before the end of the rotation period;
 - e) the competitor doesn't start as indicated by the boulder judge.

An attempt will also be counted for:

- f) Touches, with hands or feet, or chalks holds other than the starting holds (see Article 5.3.2);
- g) Adding tick marks (see Article 5.3.2).

5.5.4 In case of infractions related to Articles 5.5.3b) - c), the Boulder Judge shall instruct the competitor to stop climbing.

5.6 TECHNICAL INCIDENTS

5.6.1 A technical incident in bouldering competitions is defined as:

- a) A broken or loose hold;
- b) Any other occurrence that results in a disadvantage or unfair advantage to a competitor which is not the result of an action on the part of the competitor.

5.6.2 If, during the qualification and semifinal rounds, a confirmed technical incident concerns a broken or loose hold or any other occurrence which can be repaired or fixed before the end of the current rotation period, the competitor involved will be offered the opportunity to continue with his/her attempts. If the competitor chooses to continue, then the technical incident is finished and no further appeals shall be allowed. If the competitor chooses not to continue his/her attempts within the current rotation period, then the competitor will resume his/her attempts on the boulder where the technical incident occurred after completing the competition round. In this case, the Jury President will decide when a break shall be made to allow the competitor to continue his/her attempts. The competitor shall be allowed the time remaining at the moment when the incident occurred, with a minimum of two minutes.

5.6.3 If, during the qualification and semifinal rounds, the repair can't be effectuated before the end of the rotation time, at the signal announcing the end of the rotation time, the round will be stopped by the IFSC Judge for the competitor who has suffered the technical incident as well as for all competitors on the preceding boulders. For all the other competitors, the round continues. After repair, the competitor who has suffered the technical incident, shall be allowed the time remaining at the moment the incident occurred, with a minimum of two minutes in a rotation time. After this, the competition starts again at the rotation signal for all the competitors whose attempts have been stopped.

5.6.4 If a technical incident occurs during the final round, the competitor suffering the technical incident shall return to separate isolation in the transit zone and await the repair. When the repair has been effectuated, the competitor shall re-commence his/her attempts. The competitor shall be allowed the time remaining at the moment when the technical incident occurred, with a minimum of two minutes.

5.6.5 In case of a technical incident, the first attempt made by the competitor who has suffered the technical incident, on the same boulder, after the attempt in which the technical incident occurred shall be deemed a continuation of that attempt.

5.7 RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND

5.7.1 After each round of the competition, the competitors shall be ranked according to the following criteria:

- a) The number of successfully completed boulders;
- b) The total number of attempts to complete these boulders;
- c) The total number of bonus points;
- d) The total number of attempts to achieve these bonus points.

5.7.2 In case of tied places, the results of the preceding round shall be taken into account in the count-back procedure. The count-back procedure shall not be applied to an earlier round having two sets of boulders.

5.7.3 If, after applying the count-back procedure, there is a tie for the first place at the end of the final round, a superfinal shall be held on one boulder.

Each tied competitor shall make only one attempt in the same order as for the final. A pre-designated period is fixed in consultation with the Chief Routesetter and the attempt shall be started within 40 seconds. The performance of each competitor will be judged in accordance with Articles 4.8.1, 4.8.2 and 4.8.3 of the lead competition rules. After their attempts, the competitors are ranked. If several competitors have reached the top, they are deemed equal and the final ranking is announced. If nobody

has reached the top and if there are still tied competitors in the first place, the competitors in the first place shall make another attempt following the same procedure until they are separated, up to a maximum of 6 attempts. If a tie still exists after the 6th attempt, the competitors shall be deemed equal.

5.8 QUOTA FOR EACH ROUND

- 5.8.1 Section 5.8 shall be read in conjunction with Section 5.7 above, i.e. the ranking procedure shall first be completed before Section 5.8 applies.
- 5.8.2 The fixed quota of competitors qualifying for the semi-final and final round shall be, respectively, 20 and 6 competitors..
- 5.8.3 If there are two groups of competitors in the qualification round, the fixed quota for the next round shall be equally divided and applied to both groups.
- 5.8.4 The fixed quota shall be filled with the highest ranked competitors in the previous round.
- 5.8.5 If the fixed quota is exceeded as a result of tied competitors, all those tied competitors shall qualify for the next round of the competition.

5.9 USE OF VIDEO RECORDING

- 5.9.1 The official video recordings made of the competitors' attempts may be used by the Appeals Jury for the purpose of assessing official appeals.

6. SPEED

6.1 GENERAL

6.1.1 These rules shall be read in conjunction with Section 3, General rules.

6.1.2 Speed competitions shall normally consist of a qualification round and a final round.

6.1.3 Speed competitions shall be carried out on either:

- a) two routes of the same length and of similar profile and difficulty (Classic Format); or
- b) two or more parallel routes of identical length, profile, design and difficulty (Records Format).

6.1.4 In the Classic Format, each competitor climbs both routes in the qualification round and in each heat in the final round. In the Records Format each competitor climbs two routes in the qualification round, but only one route in the heats of the final round.

6.1.5 The flash system shall be used in a Records Format competition.

6.2 SAFETY

6.2.1 All routes shall be climbed with the competitor secured by top-rope, belayed from below. The rope shall be a single rope.

6.2.2 The top-rope shall pass through two separate protection points, each consisting of one locking karabiner secured to the protection point by a quickdraw sling and an approved and properly closed 8 mm or 10 mm Maillon Rapide.

6.2.3 The position of the highest protection point shall be above the switch controlling the timing device or finishing signal for the route.

6.2.4 The position of the protection points shall be such as to neither assist, hinder nor endanger a competitor during his/her attempt on a route.

6.2.5 The climbing rope shall be connected to each competitor's harness. Connection shall be either:

- a) using a 'figure of eight' knot, secured with an extra knot (i.e. tying-in), or
- b) using a screwgate karabiner of a type that minimises the possibility of cross loading and of the possibility of 'roll out' of the rope through the gate, or by using two screwgate karabiners in opposition. The climbing rope shall be attached to the screwgate using a 'figure of eight' knot, secured with an extra knot.

6.2.6 Each rope shall be controlled by two belayers. The belayers shall be situated in a position at the bottom of the wall such as to prevent accidents due to a falling competitor, or falling holds or other equipment, which may occur during climbing.

The belayers shall at all times during a competitor's attempt on a route pay careful attention to the progress of the competitor to ensure:

- a) That the competitor's movements are not hindered in any way by the rope being too tight or too loose;
- b) That all falls are stopped in a safe manner;
- c) That no excessive fall shall be experienced by the competitor being belayed;
- d) That great care is taken to ensure that a falling competitor shall not be exposed to any danger of injury caused by the edge of an overlapping section or any other feature of the climbing wall.

6.2.7 After having completed the attempt or after a fall, the competitor shall be lowered to the ground. Care shall then be taken to ensure that the competitor does not come into contact with any ground-based equipment.

6.2.8 All excess equipment (karabiners, quickdraws, etc.) shall be removed from the routes.

6.2.9 The routes shall be designed in such a way that the competitors cannot interfere or unduly distract each other. If the lines of the routes are not vertical, they shall be diverted towards opposite directions.

6.3 ROUTE TIMING

6.3.1 The climbing time shall be determined either by mechanical-electrical timing or by manual timing and shall be registered to two decimal points (0.01 second) and shall also shown in result lists and to the public as such.

6.3.2 When mechanical-electric timing is used, the climbing time shall be measured with an accuracy of 0.01 second. The system shall incorporate a reaction time of 0.1 second, i.e. a starting pad signal within the first 0.1 second after the starting signal implies a false start.

6.3.3 Should the timing system suffer a failure during any attempt, manual timing shall then not be used to determine the result(s), but a technical incident shall be declared for all competitors involved.

6.3.4 If manual timing is used, each route shall be equipped with a switch operating a red-coloured indicator light and, preferably, an audible signal. Each route shall be timed by a judge and two assistants, operating a stopwatch each. The time of each competitor for completing his/her attempt shall be recorded by the Jury President taking into account the average of the stop watches, and eliminating obvious timing errors.

6.4 COMPLETION OF A ROUTE

6.4.1 An attempt on a route shall be considered successfully completed if it has been climbed in accordance with the rules and if the competitor has struck the timing switch with his/her hand.

6.4.2 A competitor shall be deemed to be unsuccessful in completing an attempt on a route if he/she:

- a) Falls;
- b) Makes use of areas, holds or features demarcated in accordance with Article 3.2.2;
- c) Uses the side edges or the top edges of the wall for climbing;
- d) Touches the ground with any part of the body after having started;
- e) Uses any artificial aid.

6.5 PRESENTATION OF RESULTS

6.5.1 Information on the preliminary ranking place and climbing times of each competitor in each round of the competition shall be provided to spectators and coaches directly after determining results

- a) on electronic display (board or screen), or
- b) on the official competition notice board if a) is not possible.

6.5.2 Overall result lists shall show the competitors' achieved climbing times on all routes and in all rounds.

6.6 QUALIFICATION ROUND – CLASSIC FORMAT

6.6.1 The starting order of the qualification round shall be the reverse of the current World Ranking. Unranked competitors shall start first in the round in randomised order.

6.6.2 If qualification and final rounds are held on the same day, then the routes for both rounds shall be the same. If qualification and final rounds are held on different days, then the routes for each round may be slightly different. Competitors shall be informed about this in advance.

6.6.3 Each competitor shall first climb Route 1. Following the successful completion of this he/she shall proceed to Route 2.

6.6.4 Each competitor shall be ranked in accordance with the aggregate climbing time achieved on both routes.

6.6.5 If a competitor fails to complete one of the routes, he/she shall be eliminated and ranked in the last position.

6.7 QUALIFICATION ROUND – RECORDS FORMAT, TWO LANES

6.7.1 The starting order of the qualification round shall be the reverse of the current World Ranking. Unranked competitors shall start first in the round in randomised order.

6.7.2 Each competitor shall first climb Route 1. Regardless of the successful completion of this he/she shall proceed to Route 2.

6.7.3 Each competitor shall be ranked in accordance with the best climbing time achieved on one of the two routes.

6.7.4 If a competitor fails to complete both routes, he/she shall be eliminated and ranked in the last position.

6.8 FINAL ROUND – CLASSIC FORMAT AND RECORDS FORMAT, TWO LANES

6.8.1 Number of competitors in the final round:

- a) If the number of competitors completing the qualification round is 16 or more, then 16 competitors shall qualify for the final round;
- b) If the number of competitors completing the qualification round is between 16 and 7, then 8 competitors shall qualify for the final round;
- c) If the number of competitors completing the qualification round is between 8 and 3, then 4 competitors shall qualify for the final round;
- d) If the number of competitors completing the qualification round is less than 4, then the qualification shall be re-run until at least 4 competitors qualify for the final round.

The final round may thus consist of the following stages: an eighth final, a quarter final and always a semifinal and a final.

6.8.2 The final round shall take place as a series of knock-out heats, decided by the aggregate climbing time achieved by the competitors on both routes (Classic Format) or by the climbing time on the route (Records Format, two lanes).

Overall results of the losers of the pairs in the eighth final (places 9 - 16) and in the quarter final (places 5 - 8) shall be decided in accordance with their climbing time(s) in the last heat.

6.8.3 The starting order for the first stage of the final round shall be based on the final ranking of the qualification round, as follows:

Scheme 1: 16 competitors

Heat number	Competitor ranked	with	Competitor ranked
1	1		16
2	8		9
3	4		13
4	5		12
5	2		15
6	7		10
7	3		14
8	6		11

Scheme 2: 8 competitors

Heat number	Competitor ranked	with	Competitor ranked
1	1		8
2	4		5
3	2		7
4	3		6

Scheme 3: 4 competitors

Heat number	Competitor ranked	with	Competitor ranked
1	1		4
2	2		3

The starting order for other stages of the final round is shown by the schemes in Figure 1 below.

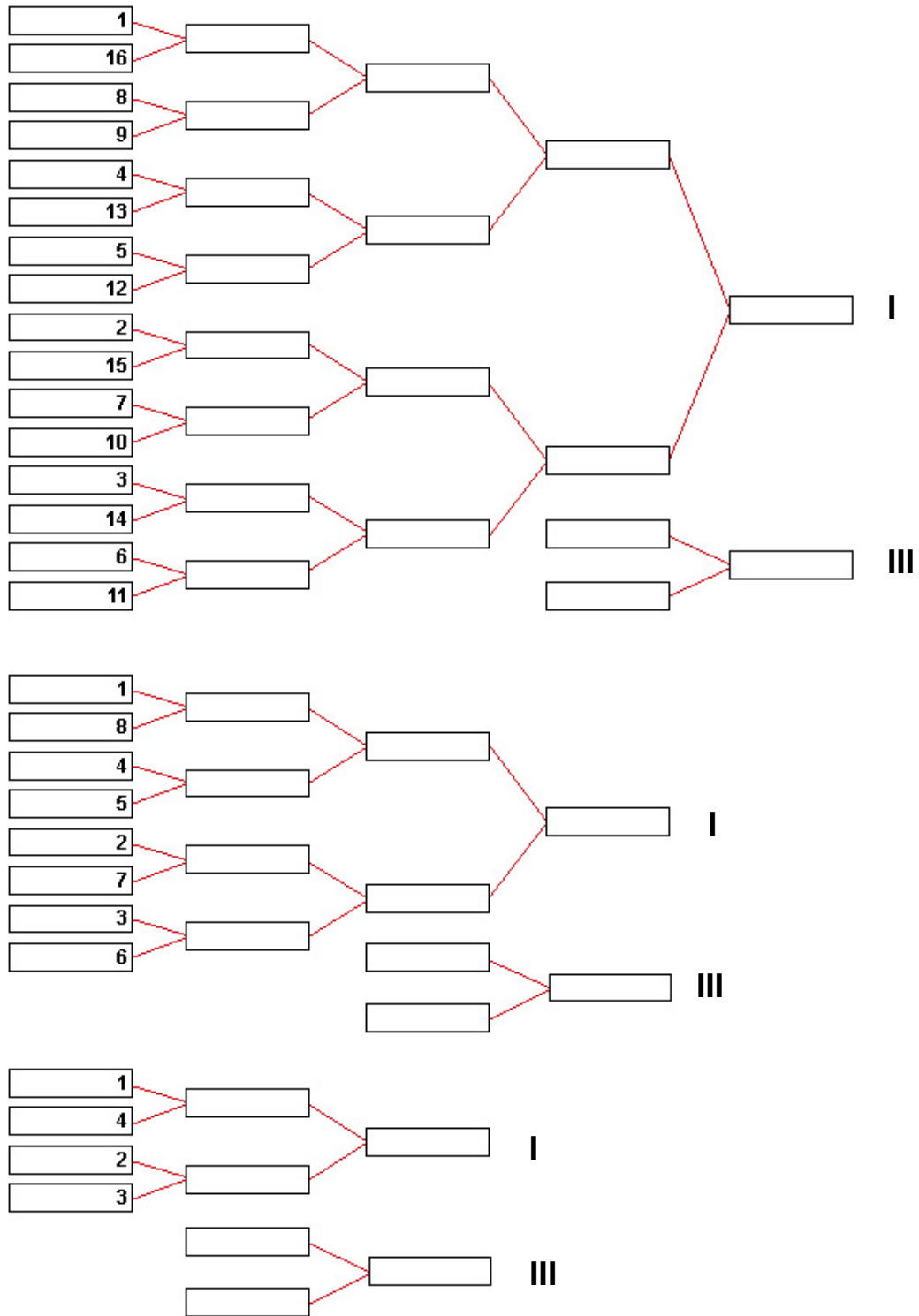


Figure 1: Starting order for different stages of the final round with 16, 8 and 4 competitors respectively (Roman figures indicate the final ranking of that competitor).

The competitor with a higher position in the box scheme shall start on Route 1 (Classic Format) or climb on Route 1 (Records Format, two lanes).

- 6.8.4 If one competitor fails to successfully complete a route, he/she is ranked in the last position in that stage and the other competitor is declared the winner among the two. If both competitors fail to successfully complete a route or one of the competitors fails to successfully complete a route and the other competitor suffers two false starts, then the attempt(s) shall be re-run immediately until a winner is decided.

Remark: when a competitor falls he/she might not be eliminated in the following cases:

- a) When both competitors fall in the final round (both restart);
- b) When one competitor falls and the other competitor suffers two false starts (both restart);
- c) In the semi-final stage (proceed to small final for 3rd and 4th place).

6.8.5 The heat to determine the third and fourth places (small final) shall take place before the heat to determine the first and second places.

6.9 RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND

6.9.1 After each round of the competition, the competitors shall be ranked according to Articles 6.6.4, 6.7.3 and 6.8.2.

6.9.2 Tied competitors:

- a) If, because of tied competitors on the last qualifying place(s) for the final round, the number of qualified competitors exceeds the fixed number in accordance with rule 6.8.1, none of these tied competitors shall proceed to the final round. They shall be ranked equally;
- b) If two or more competitors are tied in the qualification round for any other place than the last, then they shall be separated at random for placement in the starting order of the final round;
- c) If two competitors are tied in the semifinal and final stage of the final round, then the winner shall be determined by additional elimination heats between the two competitors;
- d) If two competitors are tied in any other stage of the final round, then the winner shall be determined by their results of the preceding stage of the final round or, for the first stage of the final round, by their results in the qualification round.

6.10 STARTING ORDER AND RANKING – RECORDS FORMAT, FOUR LANES

6.10.1 Qualification round

The qualification rounds is carried out in groups. In each group between two and four competitors will attempt the routes. The number of groups being determined by the number of competitors as shown in the table below:

Number of competitors	Number of groups
4	No qualification, final only
5-8	2
9-12	3
13-16	4
17-20	5
21-24	6
etc.	etc.

6.10.2 The starting order of the qualification round shall be prepared in accordance with the following procedure:

- a) A seeding list shall be prepared with the competitors placed in accordance with the current World Ranking and unranked competitors added at random in the later part of the list;

- b) The competitors shall then be placed in groups in the order of seeding in a zigzag distribution in the manner shown in the following examples.

Group	Seeding number			
A	1↓	10→	11↓	
B	2	9	12	
C	3	8	13	18
D	4	7	14	17
E	5→	6↑	15→	16↑

Example with 18 competitors, thus 5 groups

Group	Seeding number			
A	1↓	8→	9↓	16
B	2	7	10	15
C	3	6	11	14
D	4→	5↑	12→	13↑

Example with 16 competitors, thus 4 groups

- c) The starting order of the groups shall be random.

- 6.10.3 In the qualification round each competitor will climb twice. After the first attempt, the competitor on route A shall climb on route D (and visa versa if applicable). The competitor on route B shall climb on route C (and visa versa if applicable).

The result of each competitor is the best climbing time achieved in one of the two attempts.

A Qualification Ranking shall be prepared in accordance with the competitors results in the qualification round so that the competitor with the lowest climbing time is ranked first.

- 6.10.4 If two or more competitors are tied for the last place or places to qualify for the final round, none of these competitors shall proceed to the final round.
- 6.10.5 If a competitor fails to successfully complete both of his/her attempts in the qualification round, he/she shall be eliminated and ranked in the last position.
- 6.10.6 Number of competitors qualifying for the final round:
- If the number of registered competitors is 16 or more, then 16 competitors may qualify for the final round;
 - If the number of registered competitors is between 7 and 16, then 8 competitors may qualify for the final round;
 - If the number of registered competitors is between 3 and 8, then 4 competitors may qualify for the final round.

6.10.7 Final Round

The final round may consist of the following stages: a quarter final, a semifinal and always a final. Each stage shall consist of one or several heats depending on the number of competitors as shown in the previous article.

6.10.8 The starting order of the first stage of the final round shall be prepared in accordance with the following procedure:

- a) The competitors shall be placed in heats in the order of Qualification Ranking in a zigzag distribution in the following manner:

16 Competitors/Quarter Final Stage

Heat	Qualification Rank			
A	1↓	8→	9↓	16
B	2	7	10	15
C	3	6	11	14
D	4→	5↑	12→	13↑

8 Competitors/Semifinal Stage

Heat	Qualification Rank			
A	1↓	4→	5↓	8
B	2→	3↑	6→	7↑

4 Competitors/Final Stage

Heat	Qualification Rank			
A	1	2	3	4

For reasons of competitors having failed to successfully complete their attempt on the route in the qualification round, a smaller number of competitors than that indicated in the above tables may actually qualify for the final round. However, the starting order scheme shall remain unchanged for those competitors who have qualified.

- 6.10.9 The two competitors who have successfully completed their attempt with the lowest climbing time in each heat shall qualify for the subsequent stage of the final round. The other competitors shall be ranked in accordance with their climbing time in that stage of the final round.
- 6.10.10 Competitors qualifying for the semifinal stage from heat A in the quarter final stage shall be placed in the same semifinal heat as the competitors qualifying from heat D, and competitors qualifying from heat B shall be placed in the same heat as the competitors qualifying from heat C.
- 6.10.11 The competitors in the final heat of the final round shall be ranked in accordance with their climbing time in that heat.
- 6.10.12 If a competitor fails to complete the route in the final round, he/she shall be ranked in the last position of that stage of the final round, and be eliminated from any following heat.
- 6.10.13 If two or more competitors are tied for the first place in the final heat of the final round, the winner shall be determined by one or several additional elimination heat(s) between the tied competitors until they achieve different results.

If two or more competitors are tied in any other heat of the final round their ranking position shall be determined by their results in the preceding stage of the final round or - for the first stage of the final round - by their results in the qualification round. If ties remain, successively earlier stages shall be taken into account in the count-back procedure.

6.11 STARTING ORDER AND RANKING – RECORDS FORMAT, ALTERNATIVE NUMBER OF LANES

- 6.11.1 The IFSC may publish separate rules for the Records Format with the number of lanes being other than two or four.

6.12 DEMONSTRATION AND OBSERVATION

- 6.12.1 The route(s) shall be demonstrated by the Chief Routesetter or any member of the route-setting team.
- 6.12.2 Each route shall be demonstrated twice, first at slow speed and then at race speed. This shall be followed by an observation period for each demonstrated route.
- 6.12.3 If the Records Format is applied only one of the routes shall be demonstrated.
- 6.12.4 The length of the observation period shall normally be 4 minutes, which can be extended by the Jury President.
- 6.12.5 Competitors are allowed to touch the first hold(s), without leaving the ground with both their feet.

6.13 CLIMBING PROCEDURE

- 6.13.1 On being called to the start of a route, each competitor shall take up a position approximately 2 meters in front of the wall.
- 6.13.2 The position of the starting signal should be equidistant from both/all competitors. The starter shall select a position where he/she is not visible to the competitors. The starter shall not be one of the IFSC officials.
- 6.13.3 When both/all competitors are in position, the starter shall say "At your marks.". At the command "At your marks", each competitor shall take a starting position with one foot on the floor/timing device (when applicable), the placement of the other foot is optional, and with one or both hands on the first handhold. Once the competitors are motionless in the starting position, the starter shall ask "Ready"? Unless any of the competitors clearly calls that he/she is not ready, the starter shall call "Attention!" and after a short pause (< 2 seconds) the starter shall give a short (< 0.2 second) and loud, clearly audible starting signal, or call "Go!" where manual timing is used. All verbal instructions given shall be loud and clearly audible. The pause before the starting signal shall vary during the course of the competition, but shall be shorter than 2 seconds.
- 6.13.4 On being given the instruction or signal to start, each competitor shall commence his/her attempt on the route. No appeal against the starting instruction shall be allowed unless the competitor clearly calls that he/she is not ready when the starter asks "Ready?".
- 6.13.5 If the starter is giving starting instruction manually, there shall not be any kind of noise or other distraction which might prevent the starting signal being clearly heard by competitors and/or judges.
- 6.13.6 In the case of a false start, the starter shall stop both/all competitors immediately. This instruction shall be loud and clearly audible. A competitor committing two false starts in the same heat shall be eliminated.
- 6.13.7 At the top of the route each competitor shall stop the timing device by striking the switch with his/her hand.
- 6.13.8 Except when the flash system is applied, after having successfully completed their attempt(s) on the route(s) in the qualification round, the competitors shall return to a separate isolation zone where they shall remain until the Route Judge requests them to leave it.

Except when the flash system is applied, after a heat in the final round has been completed, the competitors qualified for the following heat shall return to the separate isolation zone.

6.14 TECHNICAL INCIDENTS

6.14.1 A technical incident in speed competitions is defined as:

- a) A broken or loose hold;
- b) A tight rope which assists a competitor;
- c) A loose rope which hinders a competitor;
- d) A failure of the timing system;
- e) Any other occurrence that results in a disadvantage or unfair advantage to a competitor, which is not the result of an action on the part of the competitor.

6.14.2 If a competitor suffers a technical incident in the qualification round he/she shall be given a new attempt. The competitor shall climb alone on his/her new attempt. In case of a technical incident that resulted in a disadvantage of the competitor, the best attempt of the competitor counts. Otherwise the second attempt counts.

If a competitor suffers a technical incident during the final round, his/her opponent competitor(s) shall continue to climb. If the technical incident is confirmed, then the attempt shall be re-started with all competitors except those competitors who were already eliminated.

When a repair is needed, each competitor affected by a technical incident shall wait in a separate isolation zone until the repair has been effectuated, except when the flash system is used. This is applicable also to competitors in the qualification round where the Classic Format is applied, who have finished their attempt on a route where the technical incident has not occurred, and who still have to finish their attempt on the other route.

A minimum recuperation time of 5 minutes shall be allowed for competitors affected by a technical incident.

6.15 SPEED WORLD RECORDS

6.15.1 IFSC speed world records can only be set on an official standardised and recognized IFSC speed route built on a climbing wall constructed in accordance with specifications for the IFSC Homologated Speed Walls issued separately by the IFSC. Such walls can be of either 10 or 15 metres height, and shall have a width of at least 3 metres for each route and an overhanging angle of 5 degrees.

6.15.2 There will be one world record for 10 metres for men and women respectively, and one world record for 15 metres for men and women respectively. There will also be separate world records for all youth age groups in both categories.

6.15.3 The timing of a world record attempt shall be made by using the IFSC mechanical-electrical timing system.

6.15.4 A world record can be set only at a competition which is included in the official IFSC calendar of events, and for which there is a Jury President appointed by the IFSC.

6.15.5 A new world record shall be reported to the IFSC by the Jury President.

7. WORLD CUP SERIES

7.1 INTRODUCTION

- 7.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the IFSC, a World Cup series of international competitions shall be organised each year.
- 7.1.2 The IFSC may approve up to a maximum of ten (10) World Cup competitions each year for each discipline.
- 7.1.3 Each World Cup competition approved by the IFSC shall include categories for male and female competitors. Only competitors who are or will be at least 16 years of age in the year of the competition shall be eligible to compete in a World Cup competition.
- 7.1.4 Each World Cup competition shall include one or several of the three disciplines. For each discipline, the format of the competition shall be as defined in Sections 4, 5 and 6 respectively.
- 7.1.5 World Cup competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods. The maximum duration of a World Cup competition shall be two (2) days if there is only one discipline, three (3) days for two disciplines, and four (4) days for all three disciplines.
- 7.1.6 At the end of each World Cup competition, the winners of the men's and women's lead, bouldering and speed events shall be awarded a trophy by the member federation/organiser.
- 7.1.7 At the conclusion of the final competition of the annual series, the World Cup shall be awarded to the competitor(s) who have accumulated the highest number of points in accordance with the rules.
- 7.1.8 On completion of each World Cup series of competitions, the winner of both the male and female categories shall be awarded a World Cup trophy. In addition, the competitors ranked first, second and third shall be awarded gold, silver and bronze medals respectively.

7.2 WORLD CUP RANKINGS

- 7.2.1 At the end of each World Cup competition, the first thirty (30) competitors in each category shall be awarded the following points:

Rank	Number of points	Rank	Number of points	Rank	Number of points
1 st	100	11 th	31	21 st	10
2 nd	80	12 th	28	22 nd	9
3 rd	65	13 th	26	23 rd	8
4 th	55	14 th	24	24 th	7
5 th	51	15 th	22	25 th	6
6 th	47	16 th	20	26 th	5
7 th	43	17 th	18	27 th	4
8 th	40	18 th	16	28 th	3
9 th	37	19 th	14	29 th	2
10 th	34	20 th	12	30 th	1

Table 1. Award of Competition points

The points gained by tied competitors in a competition will be the average of the points for the tied rank positions. The points will be rounded off to whole numbers.

- 7.2.2 The points awarded after each World Cup competition shall be aggregated as specified in Article 7.2.3 below. The aggregate points shall be recalculated after each World Cup competition and the competitors having World Cup points shall be ranked in descending order of points accumulated. The World Cup Ranking for each discipline shall be published after each World Cup competition.

- 7.2.3 The maximum number of points a competitor can accumulate towards the final World Cup ranking shall be as follows:
- a) when 5 or less competitions are organised, all competition results shall count;
 - b) when more than five competitions are organised, all competition results except one shall count.
- 7.2.4 The overall ranking for the World Cup series shall be calculated by adding the highest ranking points achieved by each competitor in accordance with Article 7.2.1 in the competitions constituting the series. The maximum number of competitions in each discipline to be used in this calculation shall be 5. Only competitors who have accumulated ranking points in at least two disciplines are eligible for the overall World Cup ranking.
- 7.2.5 If a tie between two competitors for the first place in the World Cup exists at the completion of the final World Cup competition of the year, the tied competitors shall be assessed with a view to breaking the tie by comparing the individual rankings in those competitions in which the competitors have been in direct competition with each other - i.e. the number of 'better' places in competitions in which they have competed against each other. If a tie remains unbroken following this assessment, then the highest number of best results, starting with the number of 1st places, then the number of 2nd places and so on, shall determine the first place.
- 7.2.6 The national team ranking for the World Cup series shall be calculated by adding the points achieved by the national teams in accordance with Article 3.13.3 for each competition constituting the series. The maximum number of competitions to be used in this calculation shall be the number of counting results in accordance with Article 7.2.3.

7.3 REGISTRATION OF COMPETITORS

- 7.3.1 Member federations shall be permitted to register, on the official IFSC registration form, the following competitors (where applicable):
- a) National team quota - non-host country
Each member federation shall be permitted to register three (3) official team members in each category of each discipline.
 - b) National team quota - host country
The member federation responsible for hosting and organising a World Cup competition shall be permitted to register six (6) official team members in both categories. If a member federation organises more than two competitions in the same discipline, this rule applies to two competitions only. Competitions will be chosen by the member federation before the start of the season, otherwise the rule (double quota) automatically applies to the first two competitions staged in that country.
 - c) Extra quota
For each discipline, the first 10 men and the first 10 women listed on the World Ranking for that discipline at the registration deadline for a given competition, and the reigning World and Continental Champions for Adults and Youth for that discipline who fulfil the age requirement in accordance with Article 7.1.3, shall have the status of extra-quota competitors. Member federations may register these competitors in addition to those specified in Article 7.3.1a) and 7.3.1b) above.
 - d) Supplementary lists
Each member federation shall be permitted to register, on the official IFSC registration form, additional competitors in a "Supplementary List". The registration of these competitors will be confirmed by the IFSC provided that the total number of competitors proposed by the organising federation has not been exceeded. In such cases, available places, exceeding the places filled by competitors registered as national team competitors and extra-quota competitors, will be equally distributed among the requesting federations.

All official team members and extra-quota competitors must be accepted by the organisers.

The minimum number of competitors that each organiser must accept is 100 men and 100 women.

7.4 PRIZES

- 7.4.1 The minimum amount of prizes is established by the IFSC Management Committee for each season. The list of prizes is established by the IFSC Board in consultation with the Organising Committee when exceeding this minimum.

8. WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS

8.1 INTRODUCTION

- 8.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the IFSC, a World Championship competition shall be organised every second, odd-numbered, year.
- 8.1.2 Each World Championship competition approved by the IFSC shall include categories for male and female competitors. Only competitors who are or will be at least 16 years of age in the year of the competition shall be eligible to compete in a World Championship competition.
- 8.1.3 Each World Championship competition shall include all three disciplines. Unless the IFSC has specified an alternative format, the format of the competition shall be as defined in Sections 4, 5 and 6 respectively.
- 8.1.4 World Championship competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods. The maximum duration of a World Championship competition shall be five (5) days.
- 8.1.5 The competitors ranked first, second and third in the male and female categories of each discipline shall be awarded gold, silver and bronze medals respectively. In addition, the competitors ranked first shall be awarded a World Championship trophy.
- 8.1.6 An overall competition ranking shall be prepared for World Championship competitions. The competitors ranked first, second and third in the male and female categories in the overall competition ranking shall be awarded gold, silver and bronze medals respectively. In addition, the competitors ranked first shall be awarded an Overall World Championship trophy.

8.2 REGISTRATION OF COMPETITORS

- 8.2.1 Member federations shall be permitted to register, on the official IFSC registration form, the following competitors (where applicable):
 - a) Five (5) official team members in each category of each discipline;
 - b) For each discipline the reigning World and Continental Champions for Adults and Youth for that discipline, who fulfil the age requirement in accordance with Article 8.1.3, shall have the status of extra-quota competitors. Member federations may register these competitors in addition to those specified in Article 8.2.1a) above.

9. WORLD YOUTH CHAMPIONSHIPS

9.1 INTRODUCTION

- 9.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the IFSC, a World Youth Championship competition shall be organised every year.
- 9.1.2 Each World Youth Championship competition approved by the IFSC shall include categories for male and female competitors.
- 9.1.3 Each World Youth Championship competition shall include lead and speed disciplines.
- 9.1.4 World Youth Championship competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods. The maximum duration of a World Youth Championship competition shall be four (4) days. Special consideration shall be given to determining the dates of such competitions in order to minimise problems associated with attendance at educational institutions.
- 9.1.5 The competitors ranked first, second and third in the male and female categories of each discipline shall be awarded gold, silver and bronze medals respectively. In addition, the competitors ranked first shall be awarded a World Youth Championship trophy.

9.2 AGE GROUPS

- 9.2.1 The World Youth Championship shall include lead and speed disciplines for the following age groups:
- Youth B: competitors eligible to register for this age group shall have been born either 14 or 15 calendar years before the year of the competition, e.g. those competing in the World Youth Championship in 2010 shall have been born in either 1995 or 1996
 - Youth A: competitors eligible to register for this age group shall have been born either 16 or 17 calendar years before the year of the competition, e.g. those competing in the World Youth Championship in 2010 shall have been born in either 1993 or 1994.
 - Juniors: competitors eligible to register for this age group shall have been born either 18 or 19 calendar years before the year of the competition, e.g. those competing in the World Youth Championship in 2010 shall have been born in either 1991 or 1992.

Year of event	Year of birth					
	Youth B		Youth A		Juniors	
2010	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991
2011	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992
2012	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993
2013	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994
2014	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995

Table 2: World Youth Championship age groups.

9.3 FORMAT

9.3.1 The lead and speed events shall be organised in accordance with the format approved by the IFSC with the exceptions given in Articles 9.3.2 and 9.3.3.

9.3.2 The lead event shall consist of 3 rounds, namely:

- a) A qualification round consisting of 2 different routes;
- b) Semifinal and final rounds.

The qualification round shall be organised in accordance with the Continental Youth Series rules in Section 11. The semifinal and final rounds shall be organised in accordance with the lead rules in Section 4.

9.3.3 In the speed event, all heats in a previous stage of the final round (eighth final, quarter final, semifinal, and heats to determine the third and fourth places) shall be completed, for all age groups in both categories, before any heat in the next stage shall commence.

9.4 REGISTRATION OF COMPETITORS

9.4.1 Member federations shall be permitted to register, on the official IFSC registration form, the following competitors (where applicable):

- a) Four (4) official team members in each category in each age group of each discipline;
- b) For each discipline the reigning World and Continental Champions for Adults and Youth for that discipline, who fulfil the age requirement in accordance with Article 9.2.1, shall have the status of extra-quota competitors. Member federations may register these competitors in addition to those specified in Article 9.4.1a) above.

10. CONTINENTAL CHAMPIONSHIPS

10.1 INTRODUCTION

10.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the IFSC, the following continental championships may be organised each year:

- a) Asian Championship;
- b) European Championship;
- c) North American Championship;
- d) Oceanian Championship;
- e) South American Championship.

10.1.2 In accordance with the Statutes of the IFSC, the Continental Councils are entirely responsible for the organisation of these championships which shall be undertaken in accordance with the IFSC rules.

10.1.3 Only members of the countries who are members of each Continental Council shall be eligible to take part in these championships.

10.1.4 Each Continental Championship competition approved by the IFSC shall include categories for male and female competitors. Only competitors who are or will be at least 16 years of age in the year of the competition shall be eligible to compete in a Continental Championship competition.

10.1.5 Each Continental Championship competition shall include all three disciplines, and shall be organised in accordance with the format approved by the IFSC.

10.1.6 Continental Championship competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods. The maximum duration of a Continental Championship shall be five (5) days.

10.1.7 The competitors ranked first, second and third in the male and female categories of each discipline shall be awarded gold, silver and bronze medals respectively. In addition, the competitors ranked first shall be awarded a Continental Championship trophy.

10.1.8 An overall competition ranking shall be prepared for Continental Championship competitions. The competitors ranked first, second and third in the male and female categories in the combined competition ranking shall be awarded gold, silver and bronze medals respectively. In addition, the competitors ranked first shall be awarded an Overall Continental Championship trophy (refer to 3.13.4).

10.2 REGISTRATION OF COMPETITORS

10.2.1 Member federations shall be permitted to register on the official IFSC registration form the following competitors (where applicable):

- a) Five (5) official team members in each category of each discipline.
- b) For each discipline the reigning World and Continental Champions for Adults and Youth for that discipline, who fulfil the geographical requirement and the age requirement in accordance with Article 10.1.4, shall have the status of extra-quota competitors. Member federations may register these competitors in addition to those specified in Article 10.2.1a) above.

11. CONTINENTAL YOUTH SERIES

11.1 INTRODUCTION

- 11.1.1 Each Continental Youth Series (CYS) lead competition shall include three age groups for each category, in accordance with the IFSC youth age groups shown in Table 2, Section 9.2.
- 11.1.2 Each CYS lead competition shall consist of a qualification round to be held on two flash routes and a final round with ten (10) competitors for each age group and category. A speed competition in accordance with Section 6, Speed, may also be organised.
- 11.1.3 The respective Youth Championship (e.g. Asian Youth Championship or European Youth Championship) shall be awarded to the competitor(s) achieving the highest number of points at the end of the series of competitions in each age group and category in accordance with Section 11.2.1.
- 11.1.4 On completion of a CYS event, the winners of the three age groups for males and females shall be awarded a trophy. The first three competitors in all three age groups for males and females shall be awarded, respectively, a gold, silver and bronze medal.
- 11.1.5 On completion of the CYS series of competitions, the winners of the three age groups for males and females shall be awarded a trophy. The first three competitors in all three age groups for males and females shall be awarded, respectively, a gold, silver and bronze medal.

11.2 FORMAT

- 11.2.1 Competitors in each age group and category shall be awarded points according to Table 1 on page 37.

The points gained by tied competitors in a competition will be the average of the points for the tied rank positions. The points will be rounded off to whole numbers.

The points awarded after each CYS competition shall be aggregated as follows:

- a) when 4 or more competitions are organised, the four (4) best results shall count;
- b) when less than 4 competitions are organised, all results shall count.

The competitors having CYS points shall be ranked in descending order of aggregated points. This ranking shall be the official Continental Youth Series Ranking (CYSR).

- 11.2.2 If a tie between two competitors for the first place in the CYS exists at the completion of the final CYS competition of the year, the tied competitors shall be assessed with a view to break the tie by comparing the individual rankings in those competitions in which the competitors have been in direct competition with each other, i.e. the number of "better" places in competitions in which they have competed with each other. If a tie remains unbroken following this assessment, then the highest number of best results, starting with the number of 1st places, then the number of 2nd places and so on, shall determine the first place.

11.3 PARTICIPATION

- 11.3.1 Each IFSC member federation shall be entitled to register up to a maximum of four (4) male and four (4) female competitors in each age group and category of each discipline in a CYS competition. The hosting country shall be entitled to register two (2) more competitors in each age group and category. For each discipline the reigning World and Continental Champions for Adults and Youth for that discipline who fulfil the geographical requirement and the age requirements in accordance with Article 9.2.1 shall have the status of extra-quota competitors. For each competitor his/her member federation must apply for an international licence.
- 11.3.2 Registration of competitors for a CYS competition shall follow the rules of Section 2.6.

- 11.3.3 A member federation shall be allowed to amend their team quota list until the registration before the competition.
- 11.3.4 The organisers' entry fees shall not exceed € 10 per competitor. In addition, each member federation taking part in the CYS shall pay an annual fee in accordance with the IFSC fee system.
- 11.3.5 Also competitors not from the Continent of the host country will be allowed to take part in the CYS, but they are not eligible to be ranked in that Continent's CYSR. The name of any competitor not from the host country's Continent shall be removed from the ranking list before points are awarded.

11.4 DURATION

- 11.4.1 Each CYS competition shall not last longer than two (2) days, during weekends and preferably in holiday periods. Whenever possible, CYS competitions should be completed in one and a half days and end up before 16.00 on the Sunday. Organisers must announce in advance if the competition will not finish before 16.00 on the Sunday. The qualification rounds shall be organised on the Saturday, the finals shall be held on the Sunday.

11.5 CLIMBING WALL

- 11.5.1 Each CYS competition shall be staged on either indoor or outdoor (sheltered) walls. The height of the wall shall be a minimum of 10 metres, and the minimum length of the routes shall be 15 metres.
- 11.5.2 If there is a need to demarcate holds or areas or features on the wall, this shall be done in accordance with Article 3.2.2.

11.6 ROUNDS AND QUOTA

- 11.6.1 There shall be one qualification round consisting of two (2) qualification routes for each age group and category, and one final round. The two qualification routes shall be of the same technical difficulty, although not identical.
- 11.6.2 The results of the qualification round shall be calculated in accordance with Article 4.1.6.
- 11.6.3 If a competitor for any reason did not start in one of the routes, the competitor shall be given the rank number following that of the last competitor that actually climbed that route. If a competitor did not start on any of the routes, the competitor shall not be ranked.
- 11.6.4 The fixed quota for the final round in each age group and category shall be ten (10) competitors. In the case where competitors who are not from the Continent of the CYS event qualify for the final round, the quota will be increased by the corresponding number.

11.7 STARTING ORDER.

- 11.7.1 Qualification round: The starting order shall be in accordance with Article 1.1.
- 11.7.2 Final round: the starting order shall be in the reverse order of the ranking of the qualification round. The starting order of tied competitors shall be randomized.

11.8 JURY AND ROUTESSETTING

- 11.8.1 The Jury President shall be an International Judge.
- 11.8.2 The Appeals Jury shall consist of the Jury President.
- 11.8.3 At least one International Routesetter shall be involved in the routesetting.

12. DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURES

12.1 INTRODUCTION

12.1.1 The Jury President has the overall authority over all activities and decisions affecting the competition within the competition area (see Article 1.4.1a).

12.2 COMPETITORS

12.2.1 Both the Jury President and the IFSC Judge shall be authorised to take the following actions in respect to infringements of the competition rules and with regard to matters of indiscipline by any competitor:

- a) An informal, verbal warning;
- b) An official warning accompanied by the showing of a Yellow Card.

12.2.2 A Yellow Card warning in accordance with Article 12.2.1b) above may be issued for any of the following infringements of the rules:

Regarding instructions from the Jury President or the IFSC Judge:

- a) Failure to obey any instruction by the Jury President or the IFSC Judge, such as:
 - i) Undue delay in returning to the isolation zone following the instruction of the IFSC Judge or the Jury President;
 - ii) Undue delay in leaving the call zone and entering the competition zone when instructed to do so;
 - iii) Failure to start in accordance with the IFSC Judge's instruction.

Regarding equipment and ceremonies:

- b) Failure to comply with IFSC rules and regulations governing equipment and clothing;
- c) Failure to wear the starting number bib provided by the competition organiser;
- d) Non-participation of competitors in the opening ceremony;
- e) Non-participation of top 3 finalists in the award ceremony;

Regarding conduct:

- f) Use of obscene or abusive language or behaviour of a relatively mild nature;
- g) Unsporting behaviour of a relatively minor nature.

Appeals against such decisions shall follow the procedure specified in Section 13.

12.2.3 The issue of a second yellow card in one competition shall result in the disqualification of the competitor from that competition.

The issue of a third yellow card in the same season will result in one of the following:

- a) If the competitor is already registered for the next IFSC competition counting for the World Ranking, then the competitor will not be eligible to enter this competition;
- b) If a) is not applicable, then the competitor is ineligible for registration in the next IFSC competition counting for the World Ranking, in the same discipline the third yellow card was issued.

- 12.2.4 The Jury President alone shall be authorised to disqualify a competitor from a competition. The disqualification shall be accompanied by the showing of a Red Card.

Disqualification without Further Sanction

The following infringements of the rules shall result in issuing of a Red Card and the immediate disqualification of the competitor from the competition without further sanction:

- a) Observing the routes from outside the permitted observation zone;
- b) The use of non-approved equipment;
- c) Unauthorised use of any means of communication while in the isolation zone or in other restricted area.

Appeals against such decisions shall follow the procedure specified in Section 13.

Disqualification with referral to the IFSC Disciplinary Commission

The following infringements of the rules shall result in the issuing of a Red Card and the immediate disqualification of the competitor from the competition, with referral to the IFSC Disciplinary Commission:

Infringements committed in the competition area by an athlete or team member:

- d) Gathering information regarding a route which the athlete is to attempt beyond that which is permitted by the competition rules;
- e) Gathering and/or communicating information to other athletes beyond that which is permitted by the competition rules;
- f) Distracting or interfering with any athlete who is preparing for or is attempting a route;
- g) Failing to comply with the instructions of the judges or organisers or IFSC officials;
- h) Refusing to conform with the advertising regulations governing clothing and equipment;
- i) Unsporting behaviour or other serious disturbance during a competition;
- j) Abusive, threatening or violent behaviour to IFSC officials, organisers, team members (including athletes) or to any other person.

Infringements committed outside the competition area but in the public arena or at the competition venue or at any accommodation or facilities used in connection with the competition by an athlete or team member:

- k) Serious unsporting behaviour or other serious disturbance;
- l) Abusive, threatening or violent behaviour to IFSC officials, organisers, team members (including athletes) or to any other person.

The proceedings followed in the case of referral to the IFSC Disciplinary Commission are issued separately in the IFSC Disciplinary and Appeal Rules.

- 12.2.5 At the earliest convenient time after issuing a Yellow or Red Card, the Jury President shall:

- a) Submit a written statement to the competitor's team manager (or in the absence of a team manager, to the competitor concerned) regarding the offence and whether the Jury President proposes to refer the matter for consideration in respect to further disciplinary action in accordance with the rules;
- b) Submit a copy of this written statement together with a detailed report of the offence against the rules, any evidence, and any recommendations regarding consideration of additional sanction to the IFSC for referral to the IFSC Disciplinary Commission.

12.3 TEAM OFFICIALS

- 12.3.1 Team officials shall be regarded in the same manner as competitors and shall be treated accordingly.

12.4 OTHER PERSONS

- 12.4.1 The Jury President is authorised to demand the immediate dismissal from the competition area, of any person in contravention of the rules and, if necessary, suspend all competition activities until this demand has been complied with.

13. APPEALS

13.1 GENERAL

13.1.1 All verbal and written appeals and official responses to appeals shall be made in English.

13.1.2 An appeal shall only be accepted if accompanied by the official appeals fee.

13.2 COMPETITION APPEALS JURY

13.2.1 In the case of a written appeal or in the case of a verbal appeal in accordance with Articles 13.3.1 and 13.4.2b) below, the Jury President shall convene an Appeals Jury. The members of the Appeals Jury will be the Jury President and the IFSC Delegate. If the Jury President has been involved in the original decision and the IFSC Judge has not, then the IFSC Judge will take the place of the Jury President. If the Jury can't come to a unanimous decision on the appeal, the original decision shall stand and the appeal fee shall be returned. A decision shall be made as rapidly as circumstances allow. In the case of written appeals, the decision of the Appeal Jury shall be made in writing and handed by the Jury President to the person who officially lodged the appeal or, in the case of an appeal under 13.4.2b) below, the team manager and/or competitor shall be informed.

13.2.2 The decision of the Appeals Jury in respect to Articles 13.3 and 13.4 below shall be final and not subject to further appeal.

13.3 APPEALS AGAINST A DECISION CONCERNING A COMPETITOR'S ATTEMPT

13.3.1 In respect to an appeal regarding Article 4.11.2, this shall be made to the IFSC Judge, who will immediately inform the Jury President, in order to proceed in accordance with the above procedure.

13.4 APPEALS AGAINST PUBLISHED RESULTS

13.4.1 An appeal against the ranking of a competitor after the completion of any round of the competition other than the final or superfinal round, and after the official results have been published, shall be made no later than 20 minutes after the publication of the results. In the case of the final or superfinal round it should be made no later than 10 minutes after the publication of the results. The appeal shall be made only following the publication of the official results at the end of each round of a competition. The appeal shall be made in writing to the Jury President by the team manager or, where an official team manager is not present, by the competitor. The Appeals Jury shall make sure that any competitor being downgraded after an appeal from another competitor is informed.

13.4.2 Speed Competitions:

a) In the case of an appeal against the published ranking of a competitor, an appeal shall be made in accordance with Article 13.4.1 above.

b) In the case of an appeal during a knock-out elimination heat, an appeal shall be made immediately after the announcement of the result at the completion of the heat. The IFSC Judge shall immediately refer the matter to the Jury President. The next heat of the competition shall not commence until the Jury President has announced his/her decision. No fee shall be payable in respect to such appeals.

13.5 APPEAL AFTER AN APPEAL

13.5.1 An appeal against the consequences of the decisions made by the Appeals Jury of another appeal shall be lodged within 10 minutes after the publication of the decision of the Appeals Jury. For the final and superfinal rounds such an appeal shall be made immediately after publication.

13.6 COMPLAINTS TO THE DISCIPLINARY COMMISSION

13.6.1 In those cases where the Jury President assesses that an infringement of the rules merits consideration by the IFSC Disciplinary Commission, the matter shall be referred to the disciplinary body together with the Jury President's report, copies of written communications between the Jury President and the team manager/competitor concerned, and all relevant evidence.

13.7 DISCIPLINARY COMMISSION

13.7.1 The composition and the procedures of the Disciplinary Commission are defined in the relevant IFSC documents, including the IFSC Disciplinary and Appeal Rules.

13.8 APPEALS FEE

13.8.1 The appeals fee payable shall be in accordance with the list of fees published annually by the IFSC.

13.8.2 If an appeal is upheld, the appeals fee shall be returned. If an appeal is rejected, the appeals fee shall not be returned.

14. ANTI DOPING

14.1 ADOPTION

14.1.1 The IFSC has adopted the World Anti-Doping Code (the Code).

14.2 APPLICATION

14.2.1 The Code applies to all competitions that are organised under the authority of the IFSC. Any person who enters, prepares for or participates in any manner – as athlete, coach, trainer, official, medical or para-medical personnel – in such competitions is deemed to have agreed to comply with and be subject to the Code and Article 14.4.1 of these rules.

14.3 COMPETENT BODIES WITHIN THE IFSC

14.3.1 The competent bodies within the IFSC for the application of the Code for competition climbing - which includes lead, bouldering and speed - are the Anti-Doping and the Disciplinary Commissions.

14.4 VIOLATIONS AND SANCTIONS

14.4.1 Doping violations will be dealt with in accordance with the IFSC Anti-Doping Policy and Procedure, and the IFSC Disciplinary and Appeal Rules.